

# **CAPT. RALPH A. RUDE**

## **WORLD WAR II INFORMATION**



***Capt. Ralph A. Rude's B-24 Salty Dog Crew***

Personal information	1 - 6
Training flight logs	7 - 42
Salty Dog Crew	43 - 47
The 449 <sup>th</sup> Bombardment Group and its missions	48 - 97
Capt. Ralph A. Rude's medals and awards	98 - 108
Miscellaneous	109 - 112





State Board of Health, Division of Vital Statistics

2

1005

State Registered No. 3917

## CERTIFICATE OF BIRTH

Local Registered No. 307

## 1. PLACE OF BIRTH—

County Multnomah

State of Oregon

Township

or Village

011236

City

PortlandNo. Mrs. Neacocks 10023 Foster Road Ward(If birth occurred in a hospital or institution, give its name instead of street and number)  
(If in country, give distance and direction from nearest town)

## 2. Full name of child

Ralph Arthur Rude

If child is not yet named, make supplemental report, as directed

3. Sex of child MaleTo be answered  
ONLY in event of  
plural births.

4. Twin, triplet or other

6. Legiti-  
mate? Yes7. Date of birth 9-24-21 (Month, day, year)

5. Number, in order of birth

Full  
name

## 8. FATHER

Arthur RudeFull  
maiden  
name

## 14. MOTHER

Lillian Peterson

## 9. Residence

(Usual place of abode)  
If nonresident, give place and StateBox 763  
Portland

## 15. Residence

(Usual place of abode)  
If nonresident, give place and StateBox 763  
Portland19. Color or  
raceWhite11. Age at last birthday 33 (Years)16. Color or  
raceWhite17. Age at last birthday 26 (Years)

12. Birthplace (city or place)

(State or country)

Eau Claire,  
Wisconsin

18. Birthplace (city or place)

(State or country)

Portland  
Oregon

13. Occupation

Nature of industry

Carpenter

19. Occupation

Nature of industry

Housewife20. Number of children of this mother  
(Taken as of time of birth of child herein  
certified and including this child.)(a) Born alive and now living 2 (b) Born alive but now dead none (c) Stillborn none

## CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDING PHYSICIAN OR MIDWIFE\*

I hereby certify that I attended the birth of this child, who was alive at 8 P.M. on the date above stated.

(Born alive or stillborn)

\* When there was no attending physician or midwife, then the father, householder, etc., should make this return. A stillborn child is one that neither breathes nor shows other evidence of life after birth.

Signature

W. A. Shea605 Journal Bldg  
(Physician or Midwife)Given name added from  
a supplemental report

(Month, day, year)

Address

Portland, Oregon

REG 3 1921

Registrar.

Registrar.



# REGISTRATION CARD—(Men born on or after February 17, 1897 and on or before December 31, 1921)

SERIAL NUMBER	1. NAME (Print)			ORDER NUMBER
T 1712	Ralph	Arthur	Rude	T 11333
	(First)	(Middle)	(Last)	

2. PLACE OF RESIDENCE (Print)

5505 S. E. 136th Ave. Portland Multnomah Oregon

(Number and street) (Town, township, village, or city) (County) (State)

[THE PLACE OF RESIDENCE GIVEN ON THE LINE ABOVE WILL DETERMINE LOCAL BOARD JURISDICTION; LINE 2 OF REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE WILL BE IDENTICAL]

3. MAILING ADDRESS

~~408 North 25th Corvallis, Oregon~~ Rt 1 Box 1185 Portland

[Mailing address if other than place indicated on line 2. If same insert word same]

4. TELEPHONE		5. AGE IN YEARS		6. PLACE OF BIRTH	
Corvallis		20		Portland	
		DATE OF BIRTH		(Town or county)	
1724		9 24 1921		Oregon	
(Exchange)	(Number)	(Mo.)	(Day)	(Yr.)	(State or country)

7. NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO WILL ALWAYS KNOW YOUR ADDRESS

Mrs. Arthur Rude, 5505 S. E. 136th Ave., Portland, Oregon

8. EMPLOYER'S NAME AND ADDRESS

Student Oregon State College

9. PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT OR BUSINESS

Oregon State College Corvallis Benton Oregon

(Number and street or R. F. D. number) (Town) (County) (State)

I AFFIRM THAT I HAVE VERIFIED ABOVE ANSWERS AND THAT THEY ARE TRUE.

Ralph Rude

(Registrant's signature)



# REGISTRAR'S REPORT

## DESCRIPTION OF REGISTRANT

RACE		HEIGHT (Approx.)		WEIGHT (Approx.)		COMPLEXION	
White	✓	6' 1/2"		185		Sallow	
		EYES		HAIR		Light	✓
Negro		Blue	✓	Blonde	✓	Ruddy	
		Gray		Red		Dark	
Oriental		Hazel		Brown		Freckled	
		Brown		Black		Light brown	
Indian		Black		Gray		Dark brown	
				Bald		Black	
Filipino							

Other obvious physical characteristics that will aid in identification.....

I certify that my answers are true; that the person registered has read or has had read to him his own answers; that I have witnessed his signature or mark and that all of his answers of which I have knowledge are true, except as follows:

*Eva Blackwell*  
(Signature of registrar)

Registrar for Local Board *1* *Benton Oregon*  
(Number) (City or county) (State)

Date of registration *2-16-42*

Local Board No. 11 Multnomah County  
7th FLOOR MEAD BLDG. 95  
PORTLAND, OREGON 051  
011  
(STAMP OF LOCAL BOARD)

(The stamp of the Local Board having jurisdiction of the registrant shall be placed in the above space)

RUDE, Ralph Arthur

1943

Huenergardt, Jacklyn Alba

2678

Casper

December 17, 1943

Chas. Hardesty, Minister



## Ralph Rude

The graveside service will be Dec. 1 for Ralph Arthur Rude of Eugene, who died Nov. 28 of a heart attack. He was 76.



Ralph  
Rude

Rude was born Sept. 24, 1921, in Portland to Arthur and Lillian Rude. He married Jacklyn Huenergardt in Casper, Wyo., on Dec. 17, 1943.

He lived in Portland from 1921 to 1950 and was educated at Benson High School, Willamette University and Oregon State University. He piloted B24 aircraft in the U.S. Army Air Corps during World War II, flying 50 combat missions and earning the Silver Star, the Air Medal with four oak-leaf clusters and the European, African and Middle-Eastern service medals with six bronze stars.

Rude was a self-employed contractor and manager of Kendall Ford Truck & RV. His interests included woodworking, gardening, family and walking with his wife. He was past president of the Lions Club and a member of Rotary International. He served on the Bethel School Board and coached for the Eugene Sports Program.

He was named state Lion of the Year in 1962 and Volunteer of the Year for the Eugene Sports Program in 1965.

Survivors include his wife; three sons, Jeffrey and Scott of Eugene and Stuart of Portland; a daughter, Janet Erwin of Portland; a brother, Ronald of Portland; a sister, Mildred of Portland; and two grandchildren.

Visitation will be Monday from 10 a.m. to noon at Musgrove Family Mortuary. Monday's service will be at 2 p.m. at Rest-Haven Memorial Park. Memorial contributions may be made to the American Cancer Society.



RALPH A. RUDE

CAPT US ARMY AIR FORCES  
WORLD WAR II

SEP 24 1921 + NOV 28 1997

SILVER STAR

BELOVED HUSBAND AND FATHER



<b>WAR DEPARTMENT</b> Form No. WD 594 Form Prescribed by the Comptroller General, U.S. 12 AUGUST 1944		<b>WAR DEPARTMENT</b> <b>OFFICERS' PAY, ALLOWANCE, AND MILEAGE VOUCHER</b>			D. or Voucher No. <b>4846</b>
1. LAST NAME—FIRST NAME—MIDDLE INITIAL <b>Ruda, Ralph A.</b>		2. ARMY SERIAL NO. <b>0-689358</b>	3. GRADE <b>Capt.</b>	4. BRANCH <b>A.C.</b>	5. COMPONENT <b>AUS</b>
<b>DEPENDENTS</b>					
a. None <input type="checkbox"/>	b. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lawful wife or unmarried child under 21 years of age (a)	c. <input type="checkbox"/> Mother or father (b)	d. <input type="checkbox"/> Adopted child or stepchild under 21 years of age (c)		
<b>PAY STATUS DATA</b>					
10. DATE ENTERED ON ACTIVE DUTY <b>30 Aug. 43</b>		11. PLACE FROM WHICH ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY <b>Randolph Field, Texas</b>			
12. LEAVE ACCRUED MONTHS <b>0</b> DAYS <b>17</b>		13. SERVICE YEARS <b>3</b> Years	14. PAY PERIOD <b>3</b>	15. YEARS COMPLETED (d) NUMBER <b>3</b>	DATE COMPLETED <b>23 May 45</b>
PAID BY <b>E. W. WOHLGEMUTH, Capt., F.D.</b> <b>SYN 213-784</b> <b>STA NO 4339</b> <b>0 SEP 1945</b> <b>SEP. CTR. FT. LEWIS, WASH.</b> (For use of paying office)					

PAY FOR—		CREDITS								TOTAL AMOUNT
		ACCRUAL PERIODS, 19 <b>45</b> (Inclusive dates)								
		FROM—	1 Sep	1 Oct	1 Nov	1 Dec				
		TO—	30 Sep	31 Oct	30 Nov	31 Dec				
16. Base and longevity (15)			210.00	326.00						
17. Foreign service										
18. Flying, aeronautical, rating (e)										
19. Flying, qualifying officer (f)										
20. Parachutist (g)										
21. Mustering out (h)				100.00	100.00	100.00				
22.										300.00
23.										
ALLOWANCE FOR—										
24. Subsistence			12.00	25.20						
25. Rental (i)			90.00	54.00						
26. Travel, mileage status (j)										
27.										
28.										
29.										
TOTAL CREDITS			342.00	305.20	100.00	100.00				847.20
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
DEBITS										
30. Class-B allotment—Bonds										
31. Class-D Government Insurance										
32. Class-E allotment										
33. Class-N Nat'l serv. life insurance			6.60	6.60						
34.										13.20
35. Due United States for (No.) meals										
36.										
37.										
TOTAL DEBITS			6.60	6.60						13.20
NET BALANCE			335.40	298.60	100.00	100.00				834.00
38. Amount paid by cash			335.40							335.40
39. Amount paid by check on Treas., U.S.				298.60	100.00	100.00				498.60
40. Check No.										
41. Date of check										
42. Voucher No.										
43. Symbol No. (For use by G. A. O.)										
44. Mail check(s) to me at the following address:										

**Box 182 Oak Grove, Oregon**

45. I CERTIFY that the foregoing statement and account of moneys due and to become due me in accordance with existing law, including any accompanying certificates, statements and schedules (which are hereby made a part hereof), are to the best of my knowledge and belief true and correct; that payment therefor in full or in part, except as stated, has not previously been received; that I now have no assigned, transferred, or other pay accounts outstanding for the period for which pay is claimed on this voucher or for future months; that I am not in any manner indebted to the United States or its agencies or instrumentalities, except as stated; that on this and previous vouchers I have entered and had deducted all allotments made by me during the period of my military service; that I am not accountable or responsible for public property; and that payment as stated on the within pay voucher is not prohibited by any provisions of law limiting the availability of the appropriation(s) involved.

46. AMT'D IN CASH <b>\$ 335.40</b>	47. JUNE CASH REC'D <b>0CT 1 1945</b>	48. SIGNATURE OF PAYEE FOR CASH RECEIVED <i>Ralph A. Ruda</i> Sign Original Only	49. SIGNATURE OF PAYEE <i>Ralph A. Ruda</i> Sign Original Only
<b>ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATION</b>			
APPROPRIATION, INDICATION OF PROJECT SYMBOL <b>212/60425</b>	APPROPRIATION TITLE <b>601-60 P411-01 S99-999</b>	APPROPRIATION (AMOUNT) <b>335.40</b>	



(C) NAME OF DEPENDENT WIFE OR UNMARRIED CHILD UNDER 21 YEARS OF AGE <b>Jacklyn A. Rude</b>	IF CHILD ENTERS AGE	ADDRESS <b>Box 182 Oak Grove, Oregon</b>
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(b) DEPENDENT FATHER OR MOTHER (Item 5)  
 For the purpose of obtaining payment of certain allowances from the Government and in support of my contention that my father or mother is in fact dependent on me for his or her chief support, I CERTIFY that my father or mother is Mr. (Mrs.) \_\_\_\_\_ who lives at \_\_\_\_\_; that the amount required for my father's or mother's reasonable and proper living expenses is from \$ \_\_\_\_\_ to \$ \_\_\_\_\_ per month; that for the period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_, I have contributed to the support of my father or mother, without any consideration therefor or hope or expectation of return therefrom, the sum of \$ \_\_\_\_\_; that the total gross income of my father or mother, from all sources (including in such income any payment or contribution of others toward his or her proportionate share of household or living expenses) other than my contributions has not exceeded and does not exceed \$ \_\_\_\_\_ per month or \$ \_\_\_\_\_ per year for the period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_; and that the living expenses actually incurred by my father or mother during the period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_, amount to from \$ \_\_\_\_\_ to \$ \_\_\_\_\_ each month.

(c) ADOPTED CHILD OR STEPCHILD (Item 6)  
 I CERTIFY that \_\_\_\_\_ is my adopted child and will be \_\_\_\_\_ years of age at his or her next birthday; that he or she was adopted by me pursuant to the laws of \_\_\_\_\_, certified copy of adoption papers filed herewith (or filed with voucher No. \_\_\_\_\_, 10 \_\_\_\_\_, accounts of \_\_\_\_\_); that the child was \_\_\_\_\_ related to me by blood or marriage as my \_\_\_\_\_ before adoption; that the adoption by me was for the child's benefit; that the child was not adopted by me to secure any personal or pecuniary advantage, either in the way of increase in my pay or allowances, or otherwise; that the child is now residing with \_\_\_\_\_, related to me by blood or marriage as my \_\_\_\_\_ and related to the child as \_\_\_\_\_; that the child is not possessed of property or income adequate of his or her support; that the child is not the beneficiary, either directly or through others, of any trust or estate entitling the child to income adequate for his or her support and education; that I actually and necessarily contribute from my own personal funds \$ \_\_\_\_\_ each month solely for the care, maintenance, support, and education of the said child.

(d) STATEMENT OF SERVICE FOR LONGEVITY CREDIT (Item 15)  
 I CERTIFY that I have held a commission; appointment as commissioned warrant officer, warrant officer, flight officer, or army field clerk; or have been enlisted as a member of the respective service(s) shown below for the inclusive periods indicated. I FURTHER CERTIFY that all National Guard service claimed hereon was federally recognized; that it was not in the inactive National Guard; that all officers' training camp service was in the capacity of an enlisted man and that all initial appointments are shown from the date of acceptance.

SERVICE OR COMPONENT	FROM-	TO-	SERVICE OR COMPONENT	FROM-	TO-
Avn-Enl.	24 May 42	29 Aug. 43			
Avn-Comm.	30 Aug. 43	data			

(e) FLYING PAY (Aeronautical rating) (Item 18)  
 I CERTIFY that I hold an aeronautical rating as \_\_\_\_\_; that during the period for which aviation pay is claimed on this voucher I was, by orders of competent authority, required to participate regularly and frequently in aerial flights; and, in consequence of such orders, I did participate in regular and frequent flights, while in a duty status, sufficient to meet the requirements of Executive Order No. 9195, 7 July 1942 (AR 35-1480).

(f) FLYING PAY (Nonflying officer) (Item 19)  
 I CERTIFY that during the period for which aviation pay is claimed on this voucher I was, by orders of competent authority, required to participate regularly and frequently in aerial flights as a nonflying officer; and, in consequence of such orders, I did participate in regular and frequent flights, while in a duty status, sufficient to meet the requirements of Executive Order No. 9195, 7 July 1942 (AR 35-1480).

(g) PARACHUTE DUTY (Item 20)  
 I CERTIFY that, during the period from \_\_\_\_\_, 10 \_\_\_\_\_, to \_\_\_\_\_, 10 \_\_\_\_\_, I was not in a flying pay status; that parachute jumping was an essential part of my military duty; that I held a rating as a parachutist or was undergoing training for such rating; and that I was engaged upon duty designated by the Secretary of War as parachute duty.

(h) MUSTERING-OUT PAY (Item 21) (Strike out the italicized words if inapplicable)  
 I CERTIFY that I am a member of the armed forces and have been engaged in active service in the present war; that I am being discharged or relieved from active service under honorable conditions; that I have not heretofore received a mustering-out payment under the Mustering-Out Payment Act of 1944; that I performed active service for at least 60 days; that I served outside the continental limits of the United States or in Alaska; and that I do not fall within any of the classes of persons to whom payment is prohibited by section 1 (b) of said act.

(i) RENTAL ALLOWANCES (Item 25)  
 I CERTIFY that, during the period for which rental allowance is claimed on this voucher, I was not assigned adequate quarters at my permanent station; if without dependents, I was not on field or sea duty; if with dependents, I did not occupy with them any public quarters assigned to me without charge at any station, nor did any of them occupy public quarters assigned to them or to any other officer or his dependents, except for bona fide social visits, or receive a monetary allowance in lieu thereof.

(j) AUTHORITY FOR DUTY AT PRESENT STATION AND STATEMENT OF TRAVEL (Item 26)  
 I CERTIFY that the following statement of travel was performed in compliance with orders attached and is correct; that payment therefor has not been received; and that no transportation was furnished by the United States, either in kind or on Government transportation request, except as stated.  
 On duty at pres. sta. per par. \_\_\_\_\_, S. O. 196, HQ. Kirtland Fld, dated 12 Sep. 45, at \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Ordered home per par. \_\_\_\_\_, S. O. \_\_\_\_\_, HQ. \_\_\_\_\_, dated \_\_\_\_\_, rec'd at \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_

STATEMENT OF TRAVEL PERFORMED (to be filled in by traveler)				COMPUTATION OF AMOUNT DUE (to be filled in by administrative officer)				
DATE	FROM-	DATE	TO-	KIND OF TRAVEL, FURN. (See note (a))	LAND GRANT INCL. IN INT. ROUTE AND DUTY. (b)	SEAS. LAND GRANT IN COL. G. (c)	AUTHORIZED MILEAGE (d)	NOTATIONS
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
					Miles	Miles	Miles	
				TOTALS				
				Rate per mile	\$0.03	\$0.03	\$0.03	
				Amounts				
				Deduct columns 6 and/or 7				
				Other deduction				
				NET AMOUNT TO BE PAID				

Transportation furnished by U. S. Government:  
 T/R—Gov't trans. request; rail, water, air, or highway. G/B—Gov't boat. G/A—Gov't automobile.  
 No transportation furnished by U. S. Government—None.  
 Indicate method of travel used by inserting after "None" one of the following letters: Highway (H); Air (A); Water (W); Rail (R); Privately owned conveyance (P).

T/R No. _____	Carrier(s) _____	Deduct columns 6 and/or 7 Other deduction <b>NET AMOUNT TO BE PAID</b>
T/R No. _____	Carrier(s) _____	
T/R No. _____	Carrier(s) _____	



D-30

RESTRICTED

SPECIAL ORDERS )

NUMBER 156 )

HEADQUARTERS, KIRTLAND FIELD  
Albuquerque, New Mexico  
12 Sept 45

EXTRACT

5. CAPT (1093) NEUDORFER, JOHN A O 730 155 AC White RES MCO 00.999 2d AF 237th LAF BU (CCTS (VH)) Sq E is rel'd of all further asgmt and dy this sta and is asgd and WP Separation Center, Ft Lewis, Wash, o/a 25 Sept 45, reporting to the CO thereat 28 Sept 45 for the purpose of being relieved fr active dy under provisions of WD RR 1-5. AR 35-4820 will apply. Off furn adequate qrs this sta. TO will furn nec T. PCS. TDN. 601-31 P 431-02-03-07-08 A 212/60425 S 99-999. Auth: 2d AF Reg 35-2, 11 Apr 44; TWX 2d AF GQ 4062, 18 Aug 45 and TWX 2d AF GQ 4553, 20 Aug 45. Clearance - TWX SPLPK 3866 Svc, Dallas, Texas, 9 Sept 45. Legal address: 2711 West Hartson Ave., Spokane, Wash. EDCMR 28 Sept 45.

6. Fol officers AC White 2d AF 237th LAF BU (CCTS (VH)) this sta are rel'd of all further asgmt and dy this sta and are asgd and WP Separation Center, Ft Lewis, Wash, o/a 16 Sept 45, reporting to the CO thereat 24 Sept 45 for the purpose of being relieved fr active dy under provisions of WD RR 1-5. AR 35-4820 will apply. Os not furn adequate qrs this sta. TPI. PCS. TDN. 601-31 P 431-02-03-07-08 A 212/60425 S 99-999. Auth: 2d AF Reg 35-2, 11 Apr 44; TWX 2d AF GQ 4062, 18 Aug 45 and TWX 2d AF GQ 4553, 20 Aug 45. Clearance - TWX SPLPK 3866 Ssvc, Dallas, Texas, 9 Sept 45. EDCMR 24 Sept 45.

RANK	NAME	MOS	MCO	SQ	ASN COMP	LEGAL ADDRESS
MAJ	ALLAN L BLUM	4010	65.002	D	0 298 020 RES	740 35th Ave, Seattle 22, Wash.
CAPT	DARWIN K CARPENTER	1093	00.999	E	0 428 806 CRC	3604 S E Oak St, Portland, Oregon
CAPT	MERWYN E HORNSHUB	1093	05.810	E	0 690 091 LUS	Rte 3 Box 155, Oregon City, Oregon
CAPT	RALPH L RUDE	1092	00.999	G	0 689 358 LUS	Box 182, Oak Grove, Oregon
1ST LT	IVAN M DUNCAN	1093	35.310	E	0 730 093 RES	Burno, Oregon
2D LT	MELBOURNE B DAVIS	6402	34.952	A	0 651 473 LUS	% R. W. Taylor, Klamath, Agency Oregon

BY ORDER OF COLONEL KURTZ:

DALE E TETTERINGTON  
1ST LT, AG  
Adjutant

OFFICIAL:

JOHN J. TUTSOCK  
CAPT, AG  
Assistant Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION "B"

Plus 8 - CO; WD Sep Ctr, Ft Lewis, Wash. (Airmail)  
1 - AGO (Officers Branch) (LPO) Washington, D. C.

2 PO

RESTRICTED



# RESTRICTED

## SPECIAL ORDERS

NUMBER 233

ARMY SERVICE 100-3  
NINTH SERVICE COMMAND  
HEADQUARTERS, SEPARATION CENTER  
FORT LEWIS, WASHINGTON  
30 September 1945

## EXTRACT

11. The following named officers WP to their homes as indicated so as to arrive thereat on dates indicated at which time Os are granted terminal lv as indicated. DP Os will be held fr AD on dates indicated at midnight of which dates Os will revert to and inactive status. Temp appts in AUS will continue in force for the period of the present emergency and for six months thereafter unless sooner terminated DP. Relief fr AD is not by reason of physical disability. Os will be furnished AD AGO Form 53-96. Os will be carried on Sep Cen R/R until date of relief fr AD. TDW PCS 1PA 601-32 P 431-01-02-03-07-02 212/60425.

	Home	Date of Arr	Term Lv	Held fr AD	Authority
MRJ ARVID W. ANDERSON, 0428789, AC	2123 5th St Bremerton, Wn.	1 Oct 45	2 months 6 days	7 Dec 45	RR 1-5
MRJ BRUCE D. JONES, 0391918, CE	*Portland, Ore.	1 Oct 45	4 months	1 Feb 46	RR 1-5
CAPT. LEMAY E. HORNISHUH, 0690091, AC	Rt 3, Box 155 Oregon City, Ore.	1 Oct 45	5 days	6 Oct 45	RR 1-5
CAPT. ROY H. RATHUN, 0916865, ORD	4727 Lake Washington Blvd Seattle, Wn.	1 Oct 45	1 month 14 days	15 Nov 45	RR 1-5
CAPT. RALPH A. RUDE, 0669358, AC	**Portland, Ore.	1 Oct 45	17 days	18 Oct 45	RR 1-5
CAPT. FREDERIC KUPFER, 01300048, INF	D.302 26th St, Spokane, Wn.	1 Oct 45	2 months 3 days	4 Dec 45	RR 1-5
1ST LT BLACK W. HILL, 0725154, AC	*** John Day, Oregon	2 Oct 45	2 months 7 days	9 Dec 45	RR 1-5
1ST LT ROBERT L. LECOCK, 0867306, AC	114 Mendonworth Pl., Webster Groves, Mo.	11 Oct 45	5 days	16 Oct 45	RR 1-5
1ST LT PERLE D. V. J. AUSDELL JR, 0732408, AC	336 Oak St JR, Salem, Ore.	1 Oct 45	1 month 17 days	13 Nov 45	RR 1-5
1ST LT JOE E. NEMTON, 01649564, SIG C	***Presido Texas	13 Oct 45	21 days	3 Nov 45	RR 1-5
1ST LT DOUGLAS A. B. CON, 0006957, AC	6717 34th NE Seattle, Wn.	1 Oct 45	1 month 26 days	27 Nov 45	RR 1-5
1ST WALTER H. RITSS, 0724071, AC	Klickitat, Wn.	1 Oct 45	2 months 21 days	22 Dec 45	RR 1-5
2ND LT LEONARD J. KENNEDY, 0639526, AC	6210 35th Ave NE, Seattle, Wn.	1 Oct 45	8 days	9 Oct 45	RR 1-5



R E S T R I C T E D

Par 11, SO 233, dtd 30 Sep 45 (Continued)

	Home	Date of Arr	Term Lv	Reid Fr AD	Authority
2D LT HOWARD S. HEIDER, 02079516, AC	7317 N Van Houston, Portland, Ore	1 Oct 45	-----	1 Oct 45	AR 1-5
2D LT ERNEST L. HUBER, 02082699, AC	702 W Park Str., Pasco, Wash	1 Oct 45	8 days	1 Oct 45	NR 1-5
1ST LT JOHN A. FOLSYTHE, 0673134, AC	# Ashland, Ore	2 Oct 45	28 days	30 Oct 45	NR 1-5
1ST LT HUGH E. DUNLAP, 0688179, AC	219 Sapphire St, Balboa Island, Cal, % P.O.Box 923.	6 Oct 45	19 days	25 Oct 45	NR 1-5
1ST LT ROBERT L. SCHUCK, 0757302, AC	1703 1/2 12th Ave S, Seattle, 44, Wn	1 Oct 45	29 days	30 Oct 45	NR 1-5
2D LT JERRY C. WASSNER, 02066753, AC	46 Maple Str., Tiffin, Ohio	12 Oct 45	14 days	26 Oct 45	NR 1-5

FOR MAILING PURPOSES ONLY:

- \* 3707 Victor Ave., Oakland, Cal.
- \*\* Box 182, Oak Grove, Ore.
- \*\*\* Box 611, Chico, California
- \*\*\*\* 1520 Malrose Ave., Apt 404, Seattle, 22, Wash.
- # Box 587, Heppner, Ore.

BY ORDER OF LT COL TAYLOR:

OFFICIAL:

*Emile L. Percy*  
EMILE L. PERCY,  
Capt., CMP,  
Asst Adj.

EMILE L. PERCY,  
Capt., CMP,  
Asst Adj.

DISTRIBUTION:

TAG (Attn: SPKPO-S) . . . . . 33  
TAG (Attn: SPKPO-AC) . . . . . 19  
TAG (Attn: SPKPO-A) . . . . . 19  
CG 93C (ASB-LPD) . . . . . 19  
CG 83C (ASB-LPD) . . . . . 1  
CG 78C (ASB-LPD) . . . . . 1  
CG 55C (ASB-LPD) . . . . . 1  
CG AGF (Class & Sup Br) . . . . . 15  
Chief of Engineers . . . . . 1  
Chief of Ordnance . . . . . 1  
CG AGF (INF) . . . . . 1  
Chief Signal Officer . . . . . 1  
Off Br Sup Center . . . . . 190  
Fin Sec Sup Center . . . . . 133  
L/R Sec Sup Center . . . . . 3  
Files (ADPC) . . . . . 1  
Files (Adj Sup Center) . . . . . 1  
Ec Off Concerned (6) . . . . . 115  
OEC Sup Center . . . . . 19

R E S T R I C T E D



# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD STUDENT

(1) SERIAL NO. 19047878 (2) NAME Rude, Ralph Arthur (3) RANK A/C (4) AGE 21  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 62 (6) BRANCH A. C. (7) STATION Corsicana, Texas  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED 301st AAFCS (P)  
 (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED AIR FORCE COMMAND WING GROUP SQUADRON DETACHMENT  
 (10) FLYING CLASSIFICATION Student Pilot (Elim.) (11) RATINGS & DATES  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM SVACC (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS  
 (14) TRANSFERRED TO APFCS, Perrin Field, Texas (14) TRANSFER DATE April 23, 1943

(16) DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE  
 PERS. CLASS RANK CLASS. A. F. COMMAND WING GROUP NO. TYPE SQUADRON NO. TYPE STATION MO. YR. (17) MONTH April, 1943

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	LANDINGS	STUDENT CO-PILOT TIME SC	STUDENT DUAL TIME SD		STUDENT FIRST PILOT TIME SP (SOLO)		NON-PILOT DUTY						SPECIAL INFORMATION					
				DAY	NIGHT	DAY	NIGHT N OR NI				OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-REL AIRCRAFT			
																OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.		
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35		
1	PT-19A	2		1:13		1:45									1:30				
2		4		1:23		1:09													
3		2		1:45		1:49									1:30				
5		2		1:51		1:00													
6		1				1:55													
7		2		1:57		1:01									1:30				
10		2		1:44		1:00									1:40				
12		2		1:47		1:02									1:50				
13		2				1:55													
14		11		1:24		2:01													
15		2		1:23		1:40													
16	(X-C)	1		1:00															
16		7		1:42		1:39													
17		3		1:23		1:29													
18		1		1:00															
18	(X-C)	1				1:12													
19		3				2:28													
20		1				1:15													

(41) TOTAL STUDENT FIRST PILOT TIME

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME

(36) THIS MONTH  
 (37) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.  
 (38) THIS FISCAL YEAR  
 (39) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS  
 (40) TO DATE Dual: 30:40 Solo: 34:22 65:02

AIRCRAFT	LAND	CARD NO. 4					CARD NO. 5					CARD NO. 6				
		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33



## INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD STUDENT

(1) SERIAL NO. <u>19047878</u>	(2) NAME <u>Rude, Ralph A.</u>	(3) RANK <u>A/C</u>	(4) AGE <u>1921</u>
(5) PERS. CLASS <u>62</u>	(6) BRANCH <u>Army Air Forces</u>	(7) STATION <u>Perrin Field, Texas</u>	
(8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED <u>ETC</u>	<u>AAFOCTC</u>	<u>32nd FTW</u>	<u>AAFBES</u>
(9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED <u>ETC</u>	<u>AAFOCTC</u>	<u>32nd FTW</u>	<u>AAFBES</u>
(10) FLYING CLASSIFICATION <u>Aviation Cadet</u>			
(12) TRANSFERRED FROM <u>Perrin Field, Sherman, Texas</u>		(11) RATINGS & DATES	
(15) TRANSFERRED TO <u>MAFAFS., Waco, Texas</u>		(13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS	
		(14) TRANSFER DATE <u>26 June 1943</u>	

(16) DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE										From 26 Apr. 1943	
PERS CLASS	RANK	CLASS.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO. YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE		
:			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

(17) to  
MONTH 26 June 1943

[illegible]

(41) TOTAL STUDENT FIRST PILOT TIME

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME

(36) THIS MONTH	Primary	65.8
(37) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.	Basic	71.5
(38) THIS FISCAL YEAR	Total	136.9
(39) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS		
(40) TO DATE		

[illegible]







# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-689258 (2) NAME RUDE, RALPH, A. (3) RANK 2nd Lt. (4) AGE 1921  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 01 (6) BRANCH AAF (7) STATION FAAF  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED AAFTC 33rd 96th Hq & Hq  
 (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED AAFTC 33rd 96th Hq & Hq  
 (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE P1188-8-30-43 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE P1188-8-30-43  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM FAAF, Waco, Texas (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS None  
 (15) TRANSFERRED TO FAAF, Fort Worth, Texas (14) TRANSFER DATE 8-30-43

(16) DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE

PERS. CLASS	RANK	BIO	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO. YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE		
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(17) MONTH September 1943

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL TIME) S	COMMD. PILOT C CA	CO. PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL. AIRCRAFT		
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
14	B24-D	1			:45	:45							1:30						
15																:45			
17	B24-D	8			2:10	2:10													
18																:45			
19	B24-D				1:15	2:00								2:00	1:15				
20	B24-D-1	7			2:20	2:20									1:00				
20	B24-D-53	1			1:15										1:15				
21	B24-D-53	1			2:05	2:55								2:00					
22	B24-B-5	2			:30										:30				
23	B24-B-5	5			:30	1:00									1:30	:50			
25									CERTIFIED CORRECT:							:55			
26									<i>Ray B. Gray</i>							:55			
27									RAY B. GRAY							1:30			
28									Captain, A.C.							:50			
29									1018th F.T.T.S.							1:00			

(37) THIS MONTH 22:00  
 (38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y. 77:10  
 (39) THIS FISCAL YEAR 77:10  
 (40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS 136:55  
 (41) TO DATE 214:05

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME 10:50 (43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME 11:10 (44) TOTAL PILOT TIME 22:00

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE	AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1						CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3				
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36









Instrument Check passed in accordance with AAF Regulation 50-3 this date, 13 November 1943, PAUL K. BLAIR, Captain, Air Corps.



# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-699358 (2) NAME Rude, Ralph A. (3) RANK 2nd Lt. (4) AGE 1921  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 3 (6) BRANCH Air Corps (7) STATION AAB, Casper, Wyo.  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED 2nd 15th Prov. Gp. P  
 (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED 2nd 15th 331st Combat Crew Trng School Sec IV  
 (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE Pilot 8-10-43 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE None  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM 331st Combat Crew Trng School (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS None  
 (15) TRANSFERRED TO  (14) TRANSFER DATE

(16) DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE

PERS CLASS	RANK	R/O	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.	(17) MONTH	Dec.	19	43
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE							

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PR. TIME) S	COMMAND PILOT C CA	CO. PILOT CP	QUALIFIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION			
							DAY P	NIGHT P IN OR IN	NON-PILOT			OTHER AIR'S & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASSENGERS	INSTRUMENT 1	NIGHT IN	INSTRUMENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-ACC. AIRCRAFT
11-27	B-24E	1					1:00										
12-1	"	1					1:30										
4	Lk Tr.															1:45	
6	B-24E	3					3:00										
6	Lk Tr.															2:00	
7	B-24E	1					3:15	1:40						2:00	1:40		
10	Lk Tr.															2:00	
12	B-24E	2			1:00			1:50						1:00	2:50		
11	"	2					2:00										
11	"	3					1:55	1:30									
15	"	1					3:00	1:50								1:50	
14	Lk Tr.															1:00	
16	B-24E	1						5:00						2:00	3:00		
19	"	1			1:45		1:35								1:45		
20	"	1					1:15								1:15		
23	"	1					2:30	2:00							2:00		
24	"	1						3:25						1:00	2:25		
27	"	1					3:45	1:00						1:00			
28	"	1						3:50						2:00	1:50		
30	"	1					4:20							1:20			
31	"	1			1:00		2:40	1:00						1:40	1:00		

Certified Correct.

*Willard H. Smith*  
 WILLARD H. SMITH  
 CAPT. AIR CORPS  
 OPERATIONS OFFICER  
 SECTION IV.

COLUMN TOTALS

2:45 29:30 26:20

11:00 19:05 6:45

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME

(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME

(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME

(37) THIS MONTH

54:50

57:35

(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.

4:50

192:05

(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR

59:40

249:40

(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS

214:05

136:55

(41) TO DATE

214:05

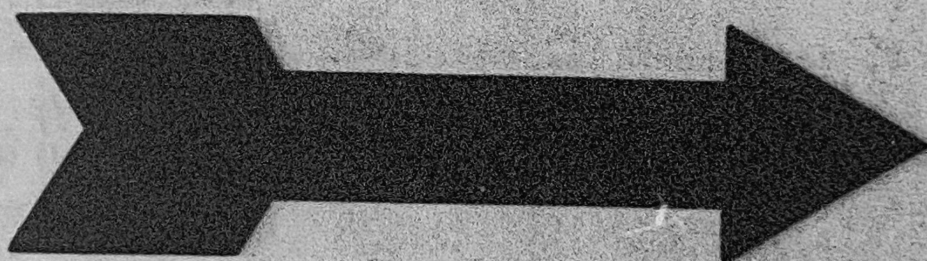
59:40

386:35

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE	AIRCRAFT	NL		CARD NO. 1						CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3					
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
	B-24E	23			03		30	25												



New Case Begins









# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 689358 (2) NAME Rude, Ralph A. (3) RANK 2nd Lt. (4) AGE 1921  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 01 (6) BRANCH Air Corps (7) STATION AAB, Casper, Wyo.  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED 2nd (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED 15th (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE Pilot, 8-10-43  
 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE Same  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM 331st Combat Crew Trng. Sch. Sec. IV. (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS None  
 (14) TRANSFER DATE Feb. 19 44.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE

PERS. CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.	(17) MONTH
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE				
													Feb. 19 44.

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL. TIME) S	COMMD. PILOT C CA	CO. PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION				
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL. AIRCRAFT	
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
1	B-24E	1					2:50	1:00										
2	"	1						3:45						1:00	2:45			
3	"	1					5:00											
4	"	1					3:35	1:00										
6	"	1			1:00			5:40							1:00	2:00		
8	Lk Tr.													2:00	5:40			
13	B-24E	1						1:40								2:00		
15	"	1					1:00								1:40			
16	"	1					4:30											
16	"	1			1:30		1:00											
19	"	1			1:00			3:00										
21	"	1					5:00							1:00	3:00			
22	"	1					3:00							1:00				
23	"	1					7:40											
24	"	1					7:05											
27	"	1					7:40											
28	"	1					3:20											
29	"	1					5:00											

Certified Correct

*William J. McComb*  
 WILLIAM J. MC COMB  
 CAPT. AIR CORPS  
 OPERATIONS OFFICER.

COLUMN TOTALS

3:30 56:40 16:05

5:00 14:05 4:00

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME

(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME

(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME

(37) THIS MONTH	72:45	76:15
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.	98:10	290:10
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR	170:55	366:25
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS	214:05	136:55
(41) TO DATE	214:05	503:20

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE	AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1								CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3				
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
	B-24E	17			04		57	16												



# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. **0-689358** (2) NAME **Bude, Ralph A.** (3) RANK **2nd Lt.** (4) AGE **1921**  
 (5) PERS. CLASS **01** (6) BRANCH **Air Corps** (7) STATION **AAB, Casper, Wyo.**  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED **2nd** (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED **2nd**  
 (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE **Pilot 8-10-43** (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE **5 one**  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM **331st Combat Crew Trng. Sch.** (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS **None**  
 (15) TRANSFERRED TO **3rd (H) Proc. Center AAB, Topeka Kan.** (14) TRANSFER DATE **5 March 1944**

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE										(17) MONTH <b>March</b> 19 <b>44</b>	
CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO. YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE		

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL. TIME) S	COMMD. PILOT C CA	CO- PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL. AIRCRAFT		
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	B-24E	2					6:55												
2	"	1					7:00												
Certified Correct.																			
<div>Isaac L. Epperly Jr.</div> <div>ISAAC L. EPPERLY JR. CAPT. AIR CORPS COMMANDING SECTION III</div>																			
3 COLUMN TOTALS																			
13:55																			

(37) THIS MONTH	(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME	(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME	(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME
		13:55	13:55
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.		170:55	366:25
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR		184:50	380:20
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS	214:05		136:55
(41) TO DATE	214:05	184:50	517:15

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE	AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1								CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3				
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
	B-24E	3					14													



# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-689358 (2) NAME RUDE RALPH A. (3) RANK 2nd Lt. (4) AGE 1921  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 18 (6) BRANCH Air Corps (7) STATION TAAB, Topeka, Kansas  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED 2nd B (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED 21st (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE Pilot, 8-30-43  
 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE Pilot, 8-30-43 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM AAF, Casper, Wyoming  
 (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS None (14) TRANSFER DATE 3-2-44  
 (15) TRANSFERRED TO TAAB, Topeka, Kansas

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE										(17) MONTH <u>March</u> 19 <u>44</u>	
PERS CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO. YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE		
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL. TIME) S	COMM'D. PILOT C CA	CO- PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT 1	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL. AIRCRAFT		
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
16	B-24H	1					2:40												
16	B-24H	1					1:30												

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

*Ellis H. Moke*  
 ELLIS H. MOKE  
 2nd Lt., Air Corps.  
 Asst. Dir. of Opns.

(37) THIS MONTH	(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME	(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME	(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.		4:10	4:10
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR		189:50	380:20
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS		189:00	384:30
(41) TO DATE	214:05	189:00	136:55
			521:25

AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1						CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3			
		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
B-24H	2							94								







# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-189358	(2) NAME RUDE	RALPH	A.	(3) RANK 2nd Lt.	(4) AGE 1921
(5) PERS. CLASS 18	(6) BRANCH	Air Corps		(7) STATION APO# 520, U.S. ARMY	
(8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED	15th	47th	449th	719th	ATTACHED FOR FLYING
(9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED	AIR FORCE	COMMAND	WING	GROUP	SQUADRON
(10) PRESENT RATING & DATE	Pilot 8-39-43				
(11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE	same				
(12) TRANSFERRED FROM				(13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS	none
(14) TRANSFERRED TO				(14) TRANSFER DATE	

						DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE									
(16) PERS CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.	(17) MONTH      May    1944		
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE						
:			:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			

[illegible]

**CERTIFIED CORRECT:**

Robert D. Easters  
1st Lt., Air Corps  
Operations Officer

COLUMN TOTALS

3:00

112:00

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME

(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME

(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME

(37) THIS MONTH

112:00

115:00

(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.

293:20

494:35

(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR

405:20

609:35

(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS

\_\_\_\_\_

136:55

(41) TO DATE

214:05

405:20

746130

[illegible]



# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-689 58 (2) NAME RUDE RALPH A. (3) RANK 2nd Lt. (4) AGE 1921  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 18 (6) BRANCH Air Corps (7) STATION APO# 520, U.S. ARMY  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED 15th AIR FORCE 47th WING 449th GROUP 719th SQUADRON  
 (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE Pilot 8-30-43  
 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE none  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS none  
 (14) TRANSFERRED TO (14) TRANSFER DATE

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE

PE S CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.	(17) MONTH June 1944
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE				

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL TIME) S	COMM'D. PILOT C CA	CO- PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT 1	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL AIRCRAFT		
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
2	B24H	1					2:00												
5	"	1					6:45												
6	"	1					8:30												
7	"2	1					3:00												
16	"	1					7:45												
17	"	1			1:15		1:00												
18	"	1					2:00												
20	"	1					3:00												
21	"	1					2:30												
22	"	1					6:45												
23	"	1					3:25												
26	"	1					8:00												
30	"	1					6:50												
CERTIFIED CORRECT:																			
<div>Robert D. Easters</div> <div>ROBERT D. EASTERS</div> <div>Capt., Air Corps</div> <div>Operations Officer</div>																			
COLUMN TOTALS						1:15	61:30												

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

*Robert D. Easters*  
 ROBERT D. EASTERS  
 Capt., Air Corps  
 Operations Officer

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME

(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME

(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME

(37) THIS MONTH	61:30	62:45
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.	405:20	609:35
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR	466:50	672:20
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS	136:55	
(41) TO DATE	214:05	809:15

AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1					CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3				
		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33







# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. **0-682358** (2) NAME **RUDE RALPH A.** (3) RANK **1st Lt.** (4) AGE **1921**  
 (5) PERS. CLASS **18** (6) BRANCH **Air Corps** (7) STATION **APO# 520, U.S. ARMY**  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED **15th** (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED **47th** (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE **Pilot 8-30-43**  
 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE **same**  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM **none**  
 (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS **none**  
 (14) TRANSFER DATE **none**

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE										(17) MONTH <b>August</b> 19 <b>44</b>	
(16) PERS CLASS	RANK	RTG	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO. YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE		

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL TIME) S	COMMD. PILOT C CA	CO. PILOT CP	QUALIFIED PILOT DUAL OD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION				
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU-MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU-MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL AIRCRAFT	
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
3	B24H	1					8:30											
9	"	1					3:00											
12	"	1					8:30											
13	"	1					2:00											
14	"	1					7:00											
18	"	1					2:30											
20	"	1					2:30											
22	"	1					8:25											
27	"	1					6:30											
30	"	1					5:00											
COLUMN TOTALS							53:45											

CERTIFIED CORRECT,

*Ralph A. Rude*  
 RALPH A. RUDE  
 1st Lt., Air Corps  
 Operations Officer

(37) THIS MONTH	(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME	(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME	(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.		53:45	53:45
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR		54:30	54:30
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS		108:15	108:15
(41) TO DATE	214:05	466:50	809:15
		575:05	927:30

DATE	AIRCRAFT		NL	CARD NO. 1						CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3				
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
WRITE IN THIS SPACE																			



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE												(17)		
(10) PERS CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.	(17) MONTH	SEPT. 19 <u>44</u>
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE					
:			:	: :	: :	: :	: :	: : :	: :	: : :				

**CERTIFIED CORRECT**

ERNST P. MELLOR,  
1ST LT., AIR CORPS,  
OPERATIONS OFFICER

[illegible]







# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-29358 (2) NAME RUDE RALPH A. (3) RANK Capt (4) AGE 1921  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 18 (6) BRANCH Air Corps (7) STATION Buckley Field, Colorado  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED OFFICERS' ARMAMENT SCHOOL, Section "BW"  
 (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED Pilot, 30 August 1943  
 (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE Pilot, 30 August 1943 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE Same as (10)  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM  (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS   
 (15) TRANSFERRED TO  (14) TRANSFER DATE

PERS. CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MQ	YR.	(17) MONTH	December	1944
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE						

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL. TIME) S	COMM.D. PILOT C CA	CO- PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL. AIRCRAFT		
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
11	BT-13A	2					1:35							0:45					
12	BT-13A	1				1:00	1:45							1:00					
14	BT-13A	5				1:15	1:15							1:00					
15	BT-13A	1					0:55							1:00					
17	BT-13B	1					1:00												
18	BT-13B	1					0:40												
16	BT-13A	1					0:20												
28	BT-13A	2				0:45	0:45							0:40					

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

*Paul L. McQuary*  
 PAUL L. MC QUARY,  
 Captain, Air Corps,  
 Asst. Opns. Officer.

(37) THIS MONTH	(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME	(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME	(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME
		8:15	11:15
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.		131:15	15:00
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR		139:30	15:00
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS	214:05	466:50	20:00
(41) TO DATE	214:05	606:20	35:00
			952:25

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS COLUMN	AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1						CARD NO. 2						CARD NO. 3					
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36		
	BT-13A	12																		
	BT-13B	2													W					
				</																



**SPACER**

**SPACER**



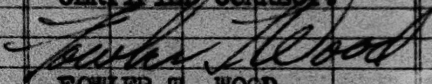




# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-698358 (2) NAME RUDE RALPH A (3) RANK Captain (4) AGE 1921  
 (5) PERS. CLASS 18 (6) BRANCH Air Corps (7) STATION Buckley Field, Colorado  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED Officers' Armament School, Section B  
 (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE Pilot, 30 August 1943 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE Same as (10)  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS  
 (15) TRANSFERRED TO (14) TRANSFER DATE

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE												(17) MONTH February 1945	
PERS CLASS	RANK	ATO	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.	
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE				

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL. TIME) S	COMMD. PILOT C CA	CO. PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW OD-AI PASS-GE	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL. AIRCRAFT		
									P-AI	RP							OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	BT-13A	2				0:35	1:40							0:30					
19	BT-13A	2				1:05	1:10							1:00					
<div>CERTIFIED CORRECT:  FOWLER T. WOOD, Captain, Air Corps, Asst. Ops. Officer.</div>																			
4																			
COLUMN TOTALS						1:40	2:50							1:30					

CERTIFIED CORRECT

FOWLER T. WOOD,  
Captain, Air Corps,  
Asst. Ops. Officer.

(37) THIS MONTH	(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME	(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME	(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.	2:50	15:00	4:30
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR	144:45	15:00	154:25
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS	147:35	15:00	158:55
(41) TO DATE	214:05	466:50	809:15
	214:05	614:25	968:10 0:00

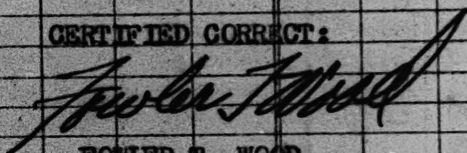
AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1						CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3						
		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
BT-13A	4																		
					</														



## INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-698158 (2) NAME RUDE RALPH A (3) RANK Captain (4) AGE 1921  
(5) PERS. CLASS 18 (6) BRANCH Air Corps (7) STATION Buckley Field, Colorado  
(8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED Air Force COMMAND WING GROUP SQUADRON DETACHMENT  
(9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED Officers Armament School, Squadron B  
(10) PRESENT RATING & DATE Pilot 30 August 1943 (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE Same  
(12) TRANSFERRED FROM Buckley Field, Colorado (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS  
(15) TRANSFERRED TO Unknown (14) TRANSFER DATE 24 March 1945

[illegible]

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL TIME) S	COMMD PILOT C CA	CO- PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL AIRCRAFT		
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
1	BT-13A	2				1:10	1:05												
3	BT-13B	2					2:15												
<p style="text-align: right;"> <b>CERTIFIED CORRECT:</b>    <b>FOWLER T. WOOD,</b>  <b>Capt., Air Corps,</b>  <b>Ass't Opns O.</b> </p>																			
<p style="text-align: right;"> <b>4</b>  <b>COLUMN TOTALS</b> </p>																			
						1:10	3:20												

**CERTIFIED CORRECT:**

FOWLER T. WOOD,  
Capt., Air Corps,  
Ass't Opns O.

[illegible]



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE													
(16) PERS CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.	(17) MONTH April 19 45
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE				
:			:	: :	: :	: :	: :	: : :	: :	: : :			

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME	(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME	(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME
-------------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------

[illegible]



# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-681358	(2) NAME RUDE	RALPH	A	(3) RANK Captain	(4) AGE 1921
(5) PERS. CLASS 18	(6) BRANCH	Air Corps	MIDDLE	(7) STATION Kirtland Fld, New Mexico	
(8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED	2nd	16th	237th AAF BU	Sq E	ATTACHED FOR FLYING
(9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED	AIR FORCE	COMMAND	WING	GROUP	SQUADRON
(10) PRESENT RATING & DATE	Pilot	8-30-43			
(11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE					P. 8-30-43
(12) TRANSFERRED FROM					None
(13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS					
(14) TRANSFER DATE					
(15) TRANSFERRED TO					

						DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE				(17)		
PHS CLASS	RANK	RTG.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE			
:			:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

MONTH    May    19 45

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL IN 1ST PIL. TIME) S	COMMD. PILOT C CA	CO. PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL GD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT N OR M	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CDW & GPAT	INSTRU- MENT I	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL AIRCRAFT		
									PAI		X						OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	
16	B-29	1			1:30														
18	B-29	1				1:25													
23	B-29	1				1:20													
CERTIFIED CORRECT:																			
<i>Emerson Tolle</i>																			
EMERSON TOLLE, Major, Air Corps, Dir. of Flying Tng.																			
						1:30	2:45												

	(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME	(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME	(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME
(37) THIS MONTH			4:15
(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.		151:45 15:00	168:25 0:00
(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR		151:45 15:00	171:40
(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS	214:05	466:50 20:00	809:15 0:00
(41) TO DATE	214:05	618:35 35:00	980:55 0:00

[illegible]



# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

(1) SERIAL NO. 0-689358 (2) NAME **RUDE RALPH A** (3) RANK **Captain** (4) AGE **1921**  
 (5) PERS. CLASS **18** (6) BRANCH **Air Corps** (7) STATION **Kirtland Field, N.M.**  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED **2nd** (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED **16th 237th AAF BU Squadron E**  
 (10) PRESENT RATING & DATE **Pilot 8-30-43** (11) ORIGINAL RATING & DATE **Same as 10**  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM **Pilot 8-30-43** (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS **None**  
 (14) TRANSFER DATE **None**

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE										(17) MONTH <b>June</b> 19 <b>45</b>	
PERS. CLASS.	RANK	PTC.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO. YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE		

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	NO. LANDINGS	FLYING INST. (INCL. IN 1ST PIL TIME) S	COMMD. PILOT C CA	CO- PILOT CP	QUALI- FIED PILOT DUAL QD	FIRST PILOT		RATED PERS.			NON-RATED		SPECIAL INFORMATION					
							DAY P	NIGHT P N OR NI	NON-PILOT			OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW (D) PASSENGER	INSTRU- MENT 1	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MIL AIRCRAFT		
																	OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.	
18	AT-6A	1				845	845		PAI										
22	B-29	1			1:20														
25	B-29	1				855													
<div>CERTIFIED CORRECT:</div> <div><i>John C. Park</i></div> <div>JOHN C. PARK, Major, Air Corps, Asst. Supr of Flying Tng.</div>																			
COLUMN TOTALS							1:20	845	1:40										
And I further certify that the above named officer has succeeded in the instrument flying check as prescribed under the provisions of the Force Regulations No. 50-3, on <i>20 Dec 41</i>																			

CERTIFIED CORRECT.

*John C. Park*  
**JOHN C. PARK,**  
 Major, Air Corps,  
 Asst. Supr of Flying Tng.

And I further certify that the above named officer has successfully completed the Instrument Flying Check as prescribed under the provisions of the Force Regulations No. 50-3, on **No Record.**

COLUMN TOTALS

1:20 845 1:40

(42) TOTAL STUDENT PILOT TIME

(43) TOTAL FIRST PILOT TIME

(44) TOTAL PILOT TIME

(37) THIS MONTH

(38) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.

(39) THIS FISCAL YEAR

(40) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS

(41) TO DATE

1:40 0

3:45

151:45 15:00

171:40 0

153:25 15:00

175:25 0

214:25

466:50 20:00

809:15 0

214:25

620:15 35:00

984:40 0

AIRCRAFT	NL	CARD NO. 1					CARD NO. 2					CARD NO. 3				
		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33











# INDIVIDUAL FLIGHT RECORD

~~STUDENT~~

(1) SERIAL NO **0-689358** (2) NAME **RUDE RALPH A.** (3) RANK **Captain** (4) AGE **1921**  
 (5) PERS. CLASS **18** (6) BRANCH **Air Corps** (7) STATION **Kirtland Field, N.M.**  
 (8) ORGANIZATION ASSIGNED **2nd. 16th 237th AAF B.U. Squadron E.**  
 (9) ORGANIZATION ATTACHED  
 (10) FLYING CLASSIFICATION **Pilot 8/30/43** (11) RATINGS & DATES **Same as 10**  
 (12) TRANSFERRED FROM **Kirtland Field, N.M.** (13) FLIGHT RESTRICTIONS **None**  
 (15) TRANSFERRED TO **Ft. Lewis, Washington, (Sepr Center)** (14) TRANSFER DATE

(16) DO NOT WRITE IN THIS SPACE

PER. CLASS	RANK	CLASS.	A. F.	COMMAND	WING	GROUP		SQUADRON		STATION	MO.	YR.
						NO.	TYPE	NO.	TYPE			

(17) MONTH **Sept.** 19 **45**

DAY	AIRCRAFT TYPE, MODEL & SERIES	LANDINGS	C CA STUDENT TIME XXXX	<del>XXXXXX</del> DUAL TIME <del>XXXX</del>		<del>XXXXXX</del> FIRST PILOT TIME <del>XXXXXX</del>		NON-PILOT DUTY				SPECIAL INFORMATION					
				DAY	NIGHT	DAY	NIGHT N OR NI	OTHER ARMS & SERVICES	OTHER CREW & PASS'GR	INSTRU- MENT 1	NIGHT N	INSTRU- MENT TRAINER	PILOT NON-MAIL AIRCRAFT				
													OVER 400 H.P.	UNDER 400 H.P.			
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35

NO TIME ACCOMPLISHED AT THIS STATION DURING MONTH OF SEPTEMBER

CERTIFIED CORRECT:

*W.D. Fennell*

W.D. FENNEL,  
 Captain, Air Corps,  
 Asst. Supr of Flying Tng.

COLUMN TOTALS

(41) TOTAL ~~STUDENT~~ FIRST PILOT TIME

(42) TOTAL ~~STUDENT~~ PILOT TIME

(36) THIS MONTH

(37) PREVIOUS MONTHS THIS F. Y.

(38) THIS FISCAL YEAR

(39) PREVIOUS FISCAL YEARS

(40) TO DATE

1:50	8:45
1:50	8:45
620:15	35:00
622:05	35:00
214:25	993:25

AIRCRAFT	LAND	CARD NO. 4					CARD NO. 5					CARD NO. 6				
		19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33





Front Row (L to R): Mallory (B); Neipling (N); Sylvester (CP); Rude (P). Back Row (L to R): Anderson; Elsea (BG); Foushee; Cook; Esparza; Ocskowski

- RUDE, Ralph A, Pilot
- SYLVESTER, Arthur S., Co-Pilot
- MALLORY, Galon H., Bombardier
- NEIPLING, Joseph E., Navigator
- FOUSHEE, Earl G, Flt/Eng, Top Turret
- COOK, William J, Radio/Op
- ESPARZA, SR, Joseph I., Top Gunner
- OCZKOWSKI, Walter J, Tail Gunner
- ELSEA, Henry O, Ball
- ANDERSON, Jesse D, Nose Gunner – POW 13 Oct 44 Mealey

## 719TH SQUADRON

David Councill was the original C.O. from July '43 to 8 December '43 when he and his crew were lost during the movement overseas. Most of the 719th officer and NCO staff were among the 14 men lost aboard Councill's aircraft. This placed the 719th in dire straits in January '44. Arthur B. Swan took over as C.O. and began sorting things out in January '44. He served as the C. O. until he received a serious combat wound on 23 April '44. Charles E. Harton from the 717th





Squadron was selected to be the acting commander until Art Swan could reassume the position. When Swan was promoted to higher echelon, Harton continued as the acting C.O. until July '44. Harold R. Loughran, a lead

crew pilot from the 717th became the 719th C.O. in July '44 and remained through September '44. In September '44, William Allen became the C.O. and remained so until May '45.

## 41-28864

Flown overseas by **Rude's crew** from Topeka, KS, arriving in 449th on 12 April '44. Sent to Gioia Depot in the Fall of '44.

## PICTURES OF SALTY DOG





<input type="text"/>	Search
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## Sign up for LatePass 449th Newsletter

Stay in the know! Receive our newsletters and any important information via email. It's FREE!











7 SEPTEMBER 1944

SUBJECT : OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE RECORD

TO : WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

FOLLOWING IS THE OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE RECORD CONCERNING  
CAPT. RALPH A. RUDE, ASN 0-689358, PILOT AS PERFORMED THIS STATION  
AND HELD ON RECORD THIS HEADQUARTERS:

MISS.NO.	TIME	DESTINATION	DATE
47	5:45	SOFIA, BULGARIA	4-17-44
48	6:45	TREVISO M/Y, ITALY	4-20-44
49 (DOUBLE)	8:20	SCHWECHAT A/C FCTY., AUSTRIA	4-23-44
51	6:00	ORBETELLO, ITALY	4-28-44
53	8:00	ALLESSANDRIA M/Y, ITALY	4-30-44
55 (DOUBLE)	7:40	BRASOV M/Y, ROUMANIA	5-6-44
57	5:40	PORTO SAN STEPANO HARBOR, ITALY	5-12-44
59	8:50	PIACENZA, ITALY	5-13-44
60	6:20	ORBETELLO, ITALY	5-17-44
61	5:15	BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA	5-18-44
62	8:35	LA SPEZIA, ITALY	5-19-44
64	5:40	GROTTAFERRATA, ITALY	5-23-44
65 (DOUBLE)	7:45	WEINER-NEUSTADT A/C FCTY., AUSTRIA	5-24-44
67	8:30	VAR R.R. BRIDGE, FRANCE	5-26-44
69 (DOUBLE)	7:45	WALLERSDORF A/D, AUSTRIA	5-29-44
70 (DOUBLE)	7:40	SALLENAU-POTTENDORF, AUSTRIA	5-30-44
71 (DOUBLE)	7:45	PLOESTI, ROUMANIA	5-31-44
74	6:45	BALZANO M/Y, ITALY	6-5-44
75 (DOUBLE)	8:30	PLOESTI, ROUMANIA	6-6-44
81 (DOUBLE)	7:45	BRATISLAVA-OPOLLO OIL REFINERY, CZECH.	6-16-44
82 (NON-EFF.)	6:45	LATISANA, ITALY	6-22-44
85 (DOUBLE)	8:00	SCHWECHAT A/C FCTY., AUSTRIA	6-26-44
87 (NON-EFF.)	6:50	ZAGREB, YUGOSLAVIA	6-30-44
89 (DOUBLE)	7:10	GIURGIU O/S/D ROUMANIA	7-3-44
90	7:15	PITESTI, ROUMANIA	7-4-44
95 (DOUBLE)	8:20	PLOESTI, ROUMANIA	7-9-44
96	8:30	VAR RAILROAD BRIDGE, FRANCE	7-12-44
101 (NON-EFF.)	6:00	HORSCHING A/D, AUSTRIA	7-21-44
103	3:30	BERAT-KUCOVE OIL REF., YUGOSLAVIA	7-23-44
107	7:35	AVISSIO, ITALY	8-5-44
111	8:30	TOULON, FRANCE	8-12-44
113	7:00	GENOA (GUN POSITIONS), ITALY	8-14-44
118 (DOUBLE)	8:25	VIENNA-LOBAU OIL BLEND PLANT, AUSTRIA	8-22-44
122	6:30	FERRARO RAILROAD BRIDGE, ITALY	8-27-44
126	4:15	MITROVIC RAILROAD BRIDGE, YUGOSLAVIA	9-1-44
125	5:00	CAPRIJO RAILROAD BRIDGE, YUGOSLAVIA	8-30-44
128	8:00	TRENTO M/Y, ITALY	9-4-44
130	4:00	LESKOVAC, YUGOSLAVIA	9-6-44

TOT MISS: 50 TOTAL SORTIES: 38 TOT COMPLETED SORTIE HRS: 266:50

GP-449-SU-OP-S  
20 APRIL 1944

15th AF

Classification cancelled on  
changed to RESTRICTED  
of JACK L. RANDOLPH  
007 (Name)  
MAY 8, 1945 (Date)

P. R. C.

00093039



## IRIS Public Record

### Key Information

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HEADQUARTERS 449TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) USAAF  
APO 520, U S Army

E-WAT/wa

21 April 1944.

MISSION ORDERS )

NO.....29 )

Crews of the following aircraft will be credited with one  
(1) sortie for operational mission 48 performed 20 April 1944.\*

716th Sq	717th Sq	718th Sq	719th Sq
55 Silverstein(N)	35 Marten (N)	775 Gent (E)	4 Easters(N)
53 Kennelly(N)	45 Wiemer (N)	28 CarterHM(E)	8 Harton(N)
54 Hanley (N)	34 Scroggs(N)	30 Webb (N)	14 Geisel(N)
51 Isgrigg (N)	46 Samuelson(N)	27 CarterDA(E)	6 Liddycoat(N)
56 Dacey (N)	39 Lawrence (N)	23 McLeod (E)	1 Widness (N)
48 Messenger(N)	41 Morton (N)	21 Rouse (E)	7 Fergus (N)
59 Goad (E)		17 Silvers(E)	16 Davis (N)
57 Foote (N)		26 Harper (N)	11 Rude (N)
		31 Kirkland(E)	3 Blomgren(N)
		25 Staley (N)	

By order of Lieutenant Colonel GENT:

*William A. Tope*  
WILLIAM A. TOPE,  
Major, Air Corps,  
Operations Officer

DISTRIBUTION:

1 ea Sq Opns  
1 Stat O  
1 File

000933039

P.R.C.

\*This order subject to cancellation by higher Headquarters.



SECRET

HEADQUARTERS 449TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) USAAF  
APO 520, U S Army

20 April 1944

ATTACK SHEET

1. Target - Padova.
2. Initial point - None.
3. Intervalometer setting - 70 feet.
4. Approach altitude - 21100 feet.
5. Bombing altitude - 21100 feet.
6. Bombing speed - 160.
7. Autopilot or PDI - Pathfinder bombing.
8. Method of sighting - Pathfinder.
9. Rally direction - Left.
10. Rendezvous time and place - Rendezvous at Manduria at 1043B.
11. Course to target - As briefed.
12. Return course - As briefed.
13. Cruising speed - 165.
14. Point of climb - San Vito di Normanni, speed of climb 160.
15. Position in wing - Cruising 1st Gp 1st Wave, Bombing 1st Gp 1st Wave.
16. Target Time - 1327B.
17. Omitted.
18. Length of bomb run in seconds - 120.
19. Number of bombs salvaged on target - None.

CRUISING FORMATION

ATTACK FORMATION

Same as shown on briefing sheet minus two planes.

WEATHER DATA

a. Over southern Italy 2/10 altocumulus at 10000', with 1/10 low cumulus along coast line tops at 3000'. Visibility 15 miles in slight haze. Near Spur no clouds whatsoever but still hazy thru all levels, over central Adriatic near 4250N, low stratus observed to west near Italian coast. Near 4320N over central Adriatic began running into a deck of middle clouds at 10000'. This deck increased northward. At 4430N 3/10 altocumulus at 10000'. Over Treviso a large (50 mile) patch of alticumulus forming an overcast at 10000'. Near Chioggia there were only 4/10 at this deck. Vapor trails in this area persisted near 25000'. On return heavy banks of clouds were observed over both Yugoslav and Italian coasts but only lightly scattered cumulus over water. Temperatures: 9000' 0° C, 11500' -5° C, 13000' -8° C, 16000' -14° C, 19000' -20° C.

b. No evasive action taken to avoid weather.

c. Completely undercast over target.

Incl 2

SECRET

S E C R E T

HEADQUARTERS 449TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) USAAF  
APO 520, U S Army

20 April 1944

BRIEFING SHEET

1. Target - Treviso M/Y.
2. Initial Point - Railroad Junction (4540N 1155E).
3. Intervalometer Setting - 70 feet.
4. Approach altitude - 21500.
5. Bombing altitude - 21500.
6. Bombing speed - 160.
7. Autopilot or PDI - PDI.
8. Number and type bombs per ship (with fuse settings) - 10, 500lb GP bombs with .1 and .025 fusing.
9. Method of sighting - Lead bombardiers sight for course and rate and all other bombardiers drop on box leaders.
10. Rally direction - Right.
11. Rendezvous time and place - Manduria at 0944B.
12. Course to target - Manduria to San Vito di Normanni to 4400N 1400E to Pieve to IP to Target.
13. Return course - Target to 4500N 1300E to Base.
14. Cruising Speed - 160.
15. Position in wing-cruising 1st Gp 1st Wave, bombing 1st Gp 1st Wave.
16. Point of climb - San Vito di Normanni, speed of climb - 160.
17. Target time - 1216B.
18. Omitted.

CRUISING FORMATION

```
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    T  T
  T  T  T  T  T  T
      T  T
    T  T  T  T  T
  T  T  T  T  T  T
      T  T
    T  T  T  T  T
  T  T  T  T  T  T
```

ATTACK FORMATION

Same as Cruising

Incl 1

S E C R E T



2. Times: Briefing - 0630  
 Stations - 0720  
 Start Eng- 0820  
 Taxi out - 0830  
 Rendezvous - 0944 at 6000 over Manduria with 450th. 449th  
 is wing lead. Wing ready line Manduria to San Vito Di  
 Normanni. Fighters will ready before Key Point.

3. Route: FROM TIME TC DIST ALTITUDE  
 Manduria 0944 12 18 6000  
 San Vito 0950 321 299  
 Key Point (4400N 1400E) 1128 312 132 17000  
 Piove (4517N 1202E) 350 27  
 IP 4540N 1155E 92 16  
 Target 1225 141 59 21500  
 4500N 1300E 144 380  
 Base

Secondary: Any active M/Y in North Italy except Florence  
 and Rimini.

4. Target Time - 1225B  
 Bombing altitude: A Unit - 21500, B Unit - 22000, C Unit - 21000.

5. Rally - Right. North of Venice.

6. Alternate Landing Field - Amendola.

7. Communications: VHF - Channel "B"  
 Command - 5190 for interplane and tower.

GROUP	CALLSIGN	FLARE	ALDIS LETTER
449	Lacework One	YY	"A"
450	Lacework Two	RG	
376	Lacework Three	GG	"N"
98	Lacework Four	G	

Fighters - Tankstop.

8. Notes: 1. Taxi slowly, and stay on taxi strip.  
 2. Lead navigator must plan to hit bombing altitude  
 at least 30 minutes before IP.

Following dog leg on route out will be executed to allow closure of wing  
 formation: On course from San Vito Di Normanni for 15 minutes, turn 30  
 degrees right for two minutes, then turn 60 degrees left for two minutes,  
 then 30 degrees right on course to Key Point. Wing route formation will  
 consist of groups echelon left in waves.

TIME TICK





	Ap	Pilot	Time	Time
1	775	Gent	0940	1602
2	28	Carter	0940 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1557
3	30	Webb	0941	1558
4	27	Carter, D.A.	0942	1604
5	23	McLeod	0942	1605
6	21	Rouse	0943	1607
7	17	Silvers	0944	1600
8	26	Harper	0944	1601
9	31	Kirkland	0945	1602
10	47	McInvale	0945	1304ER*
11	40	Anderson	0946	1105ER*
12	35	Marten	0946	1559
13	25	Staley	0947	1605
14	4	Easters	0948	1606
15	8	Harton	0948	1607
16	14	Geisel	0949	1603
17	6	Liddycoat	0950	1613
18	1	Widness	0950	1606
19	7	Fergus	0951	1556
20	16	Davis	0952	1608
21	11	Rude	0953	1609
22	45	Weimer	0953	1610
23	34	Scroggs	0954	1609
24	46	Samuelson	0955	1611
25	55	Silverstein	0955	1612
26	53	Kennelly	0956	1615
27	54	Hanley	0957	1613
28	51	Bagtrigg	0958	1614
29	56	Dacey	0958	1620
30	48	Messenger	0959	1616
31	59	Goad	0959	1617
32	50	Roberts	1000	1125ER
33	39	Lawrence	1000	1618
34	41	Morton	1001	1619
35	43	Wiles	1002	1031ER
36	3	Blomgren	1003	1619
37	57	Foote	1024	1615

717 #3 Gas Leak

717 Co-Pilot had attack of Sinus.

Oil Rocker - 716

Gas Leak \*

42 - Sass (Air Disc Officer)

U.S. RESTRICTED EQUALS BRITISH RESTRICTED

DAILY OPERATIONS REPORT  
SCOR FORM 34

DESIGNATION OF UNIT: 449th. Bombardment Group

SQUADRONS INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT: 716th., 717th., 718th., 719th.

1. a. 24-Hr. Period Ending 2000 Hrs. 20 April, 1944 b. Mission No 40

2. a. Number and Type of A/C Airborne 36 Time of Take-off 0940

Time of Landing 1536 Time over target 1327

(b. No. A/C not reaching enemy lines (reason) 3

For XII Bc ( 1. oil leak. 2. Co-pilot sinus attack.  
and XII ASC ( 2. Gas leak.

only (c. No. A/C crossing enemy lines but failing to  
attack (indicate reason) 15 Weather bad.  
9 jettisoned, 6 brought bombs back.

For XII Ftr ( d. No. A/C not completing mission (indicate reason)  
Command (

3. TARGET: a. Name and Location Treviso, Italy

b. Pinpoint or Precise Aiming Point W/T

4. MISSION: a. Type Area Bombing

b. Escorted by 3-4038's 20-30 P-51's c. Escorting W

(Unit, No. & Type A/C) (Unit, No. & Type A/C)

d. (For Fighter Bombers Only)  
No. of A/C carrying bombs        Duty of A/C carrying no bombs

5. ENEMY RESISTANCE: TYPE INTENSITY ACCURACY

a. A/A Over Target Heavy Moderate Inaccurate

b. A/A Enroute Heavy Slight Inaccurate

c. No. & Type E/A Encountered (indicate where)       

6. WEATHER: (Over Target) Complete overcast Enroute 1/10-4/10

7. ALTITUDE AND RANGE OF ATTACK 21,100 by 177

8. TOTAL FLYING HOURS: (to nearest five minutes) 332.35

AMMUNITION:	Rounds	Rounds	Rounds Lost on Missing
Caliber	Carried	Expended	and Destroyed A/C
<u>50</u>	<u>162,000</u>	<u>4,130</u>	<u>None</u>

10. BOMBS, TORPEDOS, DEPTH CHARGES AND PYROTECHNICS:

Type	Fusing	Number Carried	Number Expended	Jettisoned	Lost on Missing and Destr. A/C
					<u>57</u>



1. a. 24-Hr. Period Ending 2000 Hrs. 20 April 1944 b. Mission No 48
2. a. Number and Type of A/C Airborne 96 Time of Take-off 0940  
 Time of Landing 1556 Time over target 1327  
 (b. No. A/C not reaching enemy lines (reason) 3  
 For XII Bc ( 1. oil leak. 2. Co-pilot sinus attack.  
 and XII ASC ( 3. Gas leak.  
 only (c. No. A/C crossing enemy lines but failing to  
 attack (indicate reason) 15 weather bad.  
9 jettisoned, 7 brought bombs back.
- For XII Ftr (d. No. A/C not completing mission (indicate reason)  
 Command (
3. TARGET: a. Name and Location Treviso, Italy  
b. Pinpoint or Precise Aiming Point N/Y
4. MISSION: a. Type XXII Bombing  
3-40138's 20-30 P-51's  
b. Escorted by 12 P-47's c. Escorting N  
 (Unit, No. & Type A/C) (Unit, No. & Type A/C)  
d. (For Fighter Bombers Only)  
 No. of A/C carrying bombs \_\_\_\_\_ Duty of A/C carrying no bombs \_\_\_\_\_
5. ENEMY RESISTANCE: TYPE INTENSITY ACCURACY  
a. A/A Over Target Heavy moderate Inaccurate  
b. A/A Enroute Heavy Slight Inaccurate  
c. No. & Type E/A Encountered (indicate where) \_\_\_\_\_
6. WEATHER: (Over Target) complete overcast Enroute 1/10-4/10
7. ALTITUDE AND RANGE OF ATTACK 21,100 by 177
8. TOTAL FLYING HOURS: (to nearest five minutes) 332.35
9. AMMUNITION: Rounds Rounds Rounds Lost on Missing  
 Caliber Carried Expended and Destroyed A/C  
50 162,000 4,130 None
10. BOMBS, TORPEDOS, DEPTH CHARGES AND PYROTECHNICS:  
 Number Number Lost on Missing  
 Type Fusing Carried Expended Jettisoned and Destr. A/C  
500/ GP .1 & .025 360 180 90 None

U.S. RESTRICTED EQUALS BRITISH RESTRICTED

11. VICTORIES (indicate gun-position credited with victory, not individuals name):

a. Destroyed - Credit b. Probable - Credit c. Damaged

12. Own AIRCRAFT LOSSES: Destroyed Missing Damaged  
(on Combat Mission) Cat. 1 Cat. 2

a. By enemy action  
(indicate cause) None

b. Not by enemy action:  
(indicate cause) None

c. Returned from Missing \_\_\_\_\_ Reported Missing on Mission # \_\_\_\_\_  
(date)

13. CREW CASUALTIES:

a. Specialty Crew Position (K, MIA, SW, or LW) Cause

None

b. Returned, previously Reported Missing:  
Specialty Crew Position Reported Missing on Wounded?  
Mission No. & date (SW or LW)

None

14. Short Narrative, including Results, Sightings, and Facts of Interest: 37 acft took off to bomb Treviso I/Y. Because of a large patch of alticunulus (50 miles) over Treviso, bombs were not dropped here except by one ship. The lead ship bombed Padua I.Y. by IFF and 13 others toggled on the lead. 2 acft bombed Mestre, 1 acft on a fleet of small craft. 9 acft jettisoned and 12 returned bombs to base including all early returns. Credit for 18 effective and 15 non-effective sorties claimed.

15. Any other Aircraft Losses (destroyed on the ground, on Training Flights, etc. Explain)

16. Has Weekly Letter of "Remarks and Recommendations", as of Sat. 2000 hours, been forwarded through channels? \_\_\_\_\_

17. CONSUMPTION TABLE, week ending \_\_\_\_\_  
(To be submitted only each Saturday of 2000 hours. Include expenditures for all purposes.)

a. Total Hours Flown \_\_\_\_\_ b. Total Gas Consumed \_\_\_\_\_

c. No. & Type of Long Range Tanks Jettisoned, Lost or Destroyed. \_\_\_\_\_

d. BOMBS, TORP., D. C., PYRO  
Type Number

e. AMMUNITION  
Caliber Rounds

THOMAS J. GENT, JR.  
Lt. Col., Air Corps

(Signature of Commanding Officer)



a. By enemy action  
(indicate cause) None

b. Not by enemy action:  
(indicate cause) None

c. Returned from Missing \_\_\_\_\_ Reported Missing on Mission # \_\_\_\_\_  
(date)

13. CREW CASUALTIES:

a. Specialty Crew Position (K, MIA, SW, or LW) Cause

None

b. Returned, previously Reported Missing:  
Specialty Crew Position Reported Missing on Wounded?  
Mission No. & date (SW or LW)

None

14. Short Narrative, including Results, Sightings, and Facts of Interest: 37 acft took off to bomb Treviso I/Y. Because of a large patch of alticunulus (50 miles) over Treviso, bombs were not dropped here except by one ship. The lead ship bombed Padua I/Y by 197 and 13 others toggled on the lead. 2 acft bombed Mestre, 1 acft on a fleet of small craft. 9 acft jettisoned and 10 acft returned bombs to base including all early returns. Credit for 18 effective and 15 non-effective sorties claimed.

15. Any other Aircraft Losses (destroyed on the ground, on Training Flights, etc. Explain)

16. Has Weekly Letter of "Remarks and Recommendations", as of Sat. 2000 hours, been forwarded through channels? \_\_\_\_\_

17. CONSUMPTION TABLE, week ending \_\_\_\_\_  
(To be submitted only each Saturday of 2000 hours. Include expenditures for all purposes.)

a. Total Hours Flown \_\_\_\_\_ b. Total Gas Consumed \_\_\_\_\_

c. No. & Type of Long Range Tanks Jettisoned, Lost or Destroyed. \_\_\_\_\_

d. BOMBS, TORP., D. C., PYRO  
Type Number

e. AMMUNITION  
Caliber Rounds

THOMAS J. GENT, JR.  
Lt. Col., Air Corps

(Signature of Commanding Officer)

U.S. RESTRICTED EQUALS BRITISH RESTRICTED

**CONFIDENTIAL**

HEADQUARTERS 449TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (M)  
APO 520 U S Army

D/AM/YCB/rsg

20 April 1944

SPECIAL NARRATIVE REPORT No. 48  
MISSION: 20 April 1944 - TREVISO M/Y

I. CHRONOLOGY

14 36 B-24 C, E, & J's took off at 0940 - 1024 hours to bomb TREVISO M/Y. Three returned early; one had a gas leak in #3 engine, one had an oil line leak in #2 engine and the other ship returned because the Co-Pilot was ill. Weather over the target was 10/10 overcast but 11 dropped 27.25 tons of 500 lb GP bombs with .1 and .025 fusing from 1306 to 1330 hours at 21,500 ft. 4 dropped 10 tons on PADUA, 2 over MESTRE dropped 5 tons, one dropped 2 1/2 tons over a fleet of scattered small boats 10 miles east of CHIOGGIA. 6 returned 15 tons to the base and 9 jettisoned 22.75 tons in the Sea. 33 returned to base about 1613 hours. None were lost and none are at friendly fields.

II. ROUTE AND ASSAULT

used  
PFF  
 rendezvoused with 450th Group over MANDURIA about 0944 Baker at 6,000 ft and lead on course to SAN VITO DI NORMANNI. From here this Group went to Key Point (44°00' N - 14°00' E) to PLOVE thence to the IP (45°40' N - 11°55' E). Here they made a right turn on to target on a true course of 92° and dropped on E.T.A. as the Radar system was inoperative. Rallied right and went over PADUA to 45°00' N 13°00' E and returned to base. Escort was met on flight line before the Key Point and provided cover over the target and upon withdrawal.

III. RESULTS

The target area was 10/10 covered and it was impossible to determine any hits from the air. One ship dropped its bombs on a fleet of scattered small boats 10 miles East of CHIOGGIA at 1337 hour from 20,000 ft on a heading of 140° True, but reported only near misses.

IV. ENEMY RESISTANCE

A. Fighters

There was no enemy fighter interception, but one crew did report what appeared to be a dog fight in the target area at a distance too far for details. Another crew reported they saw bombs dropping in the water below them and later spotted 2 elements of 4 single engine fighters. They had red noses and black on the bellies which they took to be either belly tanks or bomb racks. They reported that about 1430 hours while they were off the coast at

**CONFIDENTIAL**



CONFIDENTIAL

SPECIAL NARRATIVE REPORT No. 48 (Continued)  
MISSION: 20 April 1944 - TREVISO M/Y

IV. ENEMY RESISTANCE

A. Fighters (Continued)

ANCCHDA flying at 10,000 ft these same fighters were flying above them 8 to 10,000 ft. At this time 12 bombs went through a formation of six B-17's flying off at 5 o'clock some distance from this Group and 2 or 3,000 ft below. They could see these bombs in the air and observed them hit the water in a circular pattern. No hits were observed in this attack.

B. Flak

Over the target this Group experienced Moderate, Inaccurate, Heavy flak. However, it should be noted that window was being used at the time and there was a complete overcast. Slight, Inaccurate, Heavy flak was also reported over PADUA and MENTRE, and one battery at CHIOGGIA. Intense, Inaccurate, Heavy flak was encountered over PLOVE.

V. SIGNIFICANT OBSERVATIONS

A. Communications: None.

B. Flak: None.

C. Smoke Screens: None.

D. Naval

1. One large ship in the harbor at VENICE that had been bombed by B-17's today with near misses. Also 78 small boats in the bay at CHIOGGIA at 1250 hours from 21,000 ft. At 1259 hours from 21,500 ft 4 - 5 ships were reported in harbor at VENICE, one of which was a M/V, another appeared to have a flat top.

VI. CONCLUSIONS

A. Total Losses: None.

B. Damage: None.

C. Casualties: None.

D. Victories: None.

E. Correction on telephone Mission Report not included above: None.

*Arthur Harvey*  
ARTHUR HARVEY,  
Major, A. C.,  
Group S-2.

CONFIDENTIAL

719<sup>th</sup> SQUADRON

MISSION NO 48

21 APR 1944 DATE

AIRCRAFT LOADING LIST

41-28864 ACFT NUMBER

See Reverse Side for Instructions.

11 GP ACFT NO.

It will be the responsibility of the Airplane Commander to personally check and ascertain that all information contained hereon is accurate and in accordance with 'Instructions' listed on the reverse side of this Loading List.

PILOT RUDE, R. A. 2nd Lt RT WAIST GUN COOK, W. J. S/Sgt  
CO PILOT SYLVESTER, R. A. 2nd Lt LT WAIST GUN ESPARZA, J. T. Sgt  
NAVIGATOR NEIPLING, J. E. 2nd Lt PHOTOGRAPHER \_\_\_\_\_  
BOMBARDIER MALLORY, G. H. 2nd Lt OBSERVER \_\_\_\_\_  
NOSE GUNNER ANDERSON, J. D. Pvt PASSENGER \_\_\_\_\_  
TOP TURRET FORSHER, E. G. S/Sgt PASSENGER \_\_\_\_\_  
BALL TURRET ELSEA, H. A. Sgt PASSENGER \_\_\_\_\_  
TAIL TURRET DOZKOWSKI, W. J. Sgt X \_\_\_\_\_

I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE CHECKED THE ABOVE PERSONNEL LIST AND FOUND IT TO BE CORRECT. I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE CREW HAVE PARACHUTES READILY AVAILABLE AND ADJUSTED PROPERLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH AAF REG NO 60-5, AND THAT THE INTERPHONE SYSTEM AND WARNING SYSTEMS ARE FUNCTIONING PROPERLY AND THAT THE OPERATION OF THESE SYSTEMS IS UNDERSTOOD BY ALL CREW MEMBERS.

Ralph A. Rude 2nd Lt  
PILOTS SIGNATURE

\* \* SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR INSTRUCTIONS \* \*

Gp Opns Form No 10 (Revised 2/24/44)



## INSTRUCTIONS

PILOT - Prior to take-off, the following will be accomplished by the pilot:

1. Personally check with each crew member to assure himself that all crew members and/or extra passengers have interphone communication and fully understand the emergency signal and "Abandon Ship" procedure.
2. Ascertain that a parachute is available, assigned and fitted for each person making the flight and that occupants are familiar with the operation of parachute equipment.
3. Ascertain that occupants have knowledge of the operation of emergency exits and their locations.
4. Ascertain that all crew members understand the function and proper use of oxygen equipment and the precautionary measures to be followed in regard to movement about the airplane at high altitudes. Make sure that sufficient oxygen is aboard.

ENGINEER - Listing and checking of personnel is delegated to the engineer who is responsible to the Pilot for accuracy. The engineer is also responsible that the completed form is turned over to a reliable member of the Ground Crew prior to take-off.

GROUND CREW - The member of the Ground Crew receiving the form from the engineer is charged with filling in time of departure to nearest ascertainable minute and turning form in to Operations Office without delay.

GP-449-5U-OP-S

17 APRIL 1944

MICROFILM

2-5095-33

~~342-326~~

00093035

DECLASSIFIED  
DOE DE 5200.9, 27 Sep 52

P.R.C.



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**Abstract**

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Added

Entries

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Subject:

Major Command:

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No Administrative Markings Listed

Security Review Information:

HEADQUARTERS 449TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H)  
APO 520 U. S. ARMY

17 April 1944

SPECIAL NARRATIVE REPORT No. 47:  
MISSION: 17 April 1944 - SOFIA M/Y

I. CHRONOLOGY

37 B-24 G, H, and J's took off at 0906 - 0931 hours to bomb SOFIA M/Y. Two returned early. Thirty-one dropped 47.2 tons 100 lb. clustered bombs of .1 and .01 fusing at 1214 - 1220 hours on the target. The early returns brought back 3.2 tons. Four jettisoned 7.8 tons. None lost.

II. ROUTE AND ASSAULT

Rendy with 450th at MANDURIA at 0800 feet at 1019 Baker on course to SAN VITO DI NORMANNI, continued on course to LAKE SCUTARI, to LESKOVAC to the IP from which the target was attacked on an axis of 150 degrees true. The rally was right and the course on return to base was substantially as briefed. Escort on route out was met at 1053 hours as briefed.

III RESULTS

Visual observations of results was good. Returning crews claimed the M/Y was well hit. One aircraft attacked the NW M/Y and claimed hits on it. One plane attacked a train, freight cars and some oil tanks. Two oil tanks were hit and smoke shot up to 8000 feet. The attack was made from 2,000 feet with 50 caliber MG and took place at 4245 N - 2105 E. Bomb strike photos show considerable smoke over the M/Y and disclose some bursts in SOFIA. Fifty bursts appear in the railroad yard repair shops.

IV. ENEMY RESISTANCE

A. FIGHTERS

Six to ten enemy fighters were seen. Two were FW 190's. Four to eight Me-109's were seen. Three Me 109's made one pass from the rear at this formation. They attacked from down under the formation and did not return.

B. FLAK

Moderate, inaccurate, heavy flak, both barrage and aimed, was experienced at the target.

V. SIGNIFICANT OBSERVATIONS

A COMMUNICATIONS

1. At 4105N - 2030E, 25 - 30 trucks in convoy were seen heading in a NW direction.



SPECIAL NARRATIVE REPORT No. 47 (continued)  
MISSION: 17 April 1944 - SOFIA M/Y

2. At co-ordinates of 4143N - 2148E, there were 100 - 150 wagons in the M/Y at VELES. Eight rows of tracks.

3. A long freight train headed West and was observed just before the IP.

4. Two long trains near PRISTINA 4240N - 2110E. Observation was made at 1212 hours from 21,000 feet.

5. Locomotive and 25 wagons headed NE at approximate co-ordinates 4148N - 2200E.

6. At 1245 hours from 10,000 feet at co-ordinates 4147N - 2152E a train of 15 - 20 wagons was observed heading East.

7. 18- 20 trucks in town of BABIE, 4109N - 2018E.

8. 100 trucks in a convoy at 4108N - 2026E, heading North.

9. In general all feeder M/Y's in Yugoslavia appeared very active.

B. FLAK POSITIONS

1. 41° 05' N - 20° 07' E S - I - H

2. 41° 22' N - 20° 25' E M - I - H

C. SMOKE SCREENS - None reported.

D. NAVAL

1. 40° 45' N - 18° 40' E DD or light cruiser headed South from 6,000 feet.

2. 3 ships at 41° 00' N - 18° 15' E

E. AIR

1. 20 - 30 planes on A/D NW of target.

2. 12 s/e fighters on A/D East of target.

F. MISCELLANEOUS

1. At 1131 hours a fire was observed at 4230 N - 2003 E from 19,000 feet.

2. 1132 hours from 20,000!, co-ordinates 4225N - 2010E. Two burned spots on ground. They may have been A/C remains.

3. Roads leading out from SOFIA were said by one crew to be streaming with traffic. They thought people were leaving town after hearing air raid sirens.

full  
SPECIAL NARRATIVE REPORT No. 47 (continued)  
MISSION: 17 April 1944 - SOFIA M/Y

VI CONCLUSIONS

A - TOTAL LOSSES

From Flak	0
From Fighters	0
Other Reasons	0

B - DAMAGE

From Flak	0
From Fighters	0
Other Reasons	0

C - CASUALTIES

From Flak	0
From Fighters	0

D. VICTORIES

One probable Me 109 is claimed.

E - CORRECTIONS on telephone mission report not included above: None.

ARTHUR HARVEY,  
Major, Air Corps,  
Group S-2.



1. Formation position.

2. Time; Briefing: 0700

Station: 0700

Start day: 0805

End day: 0815

A-2

Dr. 28

Hamley

3. Action:

TIME	ALTITUDE	POSITION
0700	1000	1000
0701	1000	1000
0702	1000	1000
0703	1000	1000
0704	1000	1000
0705	1000	1000
0706	1000	1000
0707	1000	1000
0708	1000	1000
0709	1000	1000
0710	1000	1000
0711	1000	1000
0712	1000	1000
0713	1000	1000
0714	1000	1000
0715	1000	1000
0716	1000	1000
0717	1000	1000
0718	1000	1000
0719	1000	1000
0720	1000	1000

B-2

Knjazezak

B-2

Bombing Altitudes: A unit 21500, B unit 22000, C unit 21000

1. Rally, Right, Airplane will be without 150 ft, using 25 inches and 2000 RPM.

6. Alternate landing fields; Amudarya and Hari.

7. Altitude setting on return:

8. Communications:

a. VHF; Radio.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

Channel; 1000.

9. Notes: 1. The aircraft will be dispersed from three minutes before IP until 15 minutes after hours away.

2. Unassigned targets in Yugoslavia will not be bombed.

3. Use fuel filters for fuel and take-off.

4. Use taxi strips for fuel and take-off.

5. Flares will be used at wing and wave ready points.

1. Formation

MISSION NO 47

A

A1-1

Tope and Kennelly

55

MESSEnger

48 ✓

Roberts

50

A-3

A-2

Staley

25

A-4

Drinan

58

Isgrigg

49 ✓

Weeks

D.A. Carter

31 ✓

Silvers

21 ✓

Goad

57 ✓

Dacey

56 ✓

51

Hanley

54 ✓

B

B-1

Loughran

33

Martin

35 ✓

Brown

42

B-3

B-2

Martin

19 ✓

Lawrence

39

Minow

23 ✓

Kirkland

26 ✓

McCleod

22 ✓

Fees

46 ✓

Davidson

47

Greenhalgh

45

McInvale

47

C

C-1

Swan

4 ✓

Geisel

14 ✓

Centry

15 ✓

C-3

C-2

O'Connor

59

C-4

Fergus

7 ✓

Widness

1 ✓

Liddycoat

9 ✓

Davis

16 ✓

Eaton

8 ✓

Blomgren

3

Rogers

12 ✓

Jacoby

11 ✓

H.M. Carter

EX 30 ✓

Samuelson

34



OPNO FOR 17 APRIL 1944

FIFTH WING ATTACK BELGRADE MARSH YARD AT 1200 BAKER PD FIVE FIVE WING ATTACK BELGRADE ZEMEN AIRDROME AT 1220 BAKER PD FOUR NINE WING ATTACK BELGRADE ZEMEN AIRDROME 1210 BAKER PD THREE ZERO FOUR WING ATTACK SOFIA MARSH YARDS 1210 BAKER PD

TARGET SOFIA MARSH YARDS

SECONDARY NIS MARSH YARDS CMA INITIAL POINT KANJAZEVAK (4334 NORTH 2216 EAST)  
CMA AXIS 232 DEGREES TRUE CMA RALLY RIGHT PD

RENDEZVOUS 376 AND 98 RENDY SAN PANCRAZIO 8000 FT 1018 BAKER ON COURSE TO SAN VITO DI NORMANNI PD 449 AND 450 RENDY MANDURIA 8000 FT 1019 BAKER ON COURSE TO SAN VITO DI NORMANNI PD WING RENDY LINE SAN PANCRAZIO TO SAN VITO DI NORMANNI PD TIME AT SAN VITO DI NORMANNI 1024 BAKER

LEAD 376

ROUTE OUT SAN VITO DI NORMANNI TO KEY POINT SCUTARI LAKE (4216 NORTH 1910 EAST) AT 12,000 FT AT 1102 BAKER TO TURN POINT LESKOVAC (4258 NORTH 2157 EAST) TO INITIAL POINT TO TARGET PD

INITIAL POINT PONOR (4254 NORTH 2309 EAST)

AXIS OF ATTACK 150 DEGREES TRUE

TARGET TIME 1200 BAKER

BOMBING ALTITUDE 376 AT 21,000 FT CMA 98 AT 22,500 FT CMA 449 AT 21,500 FT CMA 450 AT ~~XXXX~~ 23,000 FT PD

RALLY RIGHT

ROUTE BACK TARGET TO 4200 NORTH 2230 EAST TO BASE PD

A. 376 AND 98 WITH 36 AIRCRAFT EACH PLUS SPARES LOAD 100# CLUSTERED BOMBS WITH .1 AND .01 FUSING CMA ATTACK SOFIA MARSH YARDS PD FOR AIMING POINTS SEE AMMO-TATED TARGET MATERIAL PD

B. 449 AND 450 WITH 36 AIRCRAFT EACH PLUS SPARES LOAD 100# CLUSTERED BOMBS WITH .1 AND .01 FUSING CMA ATTACK SOFIA MARSH YARDS PD FOR AIMING POINTS SEE AMMO-TARGET MATERIAL PD

C. MAXIMUM PETER DASH FIVE ONE MUSTANGS PROVIDE CLOSE ESCORT AND TARGET COVER FOR FOUR SEVEN WING PD MUSTANGS INTERCEPT BOMBERS ~~XXXXXX~~ NEAR KEY POINT PD

X. PATHFINDERS WILL LEAD THE 450 GROUP AND BOMBING WILL BE DONE BY PATHFINDER METHOD REGARDING WEATHER CMA MAXIMUM PHOTOS OF BOMB STUINGS WILL BE TAKEN PD 376 CMA 98 AND 449 WILL NOT USE PATHFINDERS PD WITHDRAWAL WILL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD OPERATIONS ORDERS AND AIRSPEED ON DESCENT WILL NOT EXCEED 165 MPH PD WINDOW WILL BE DISPENSED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SOP FROM THREE MINUTES BEFORE INITIAL POINT UNTIL THREE MINUTES AFTER BOMBS AWAY PD UNASSIGNED TARGETS IN YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT BE BOMBED PD

5. VHF BAKER CHANNEL  
376 - GOWAY ONE ONE  
98 - GOWAY ONE TWO  
449 - GOWAY ONE THREE  
450 - GOWAY ONE FOUR  
FIGHTERS-CHANNEL ABLE - KIDDIES PD

ALDIS LAMPS  
376 - ABLE  
449 - NAN  
FLARES WILL BE USED AT  
WING AND WAVE RENDY  
POINTS PD

# SECRET

HEADQUARTERS 47TH WING  
APO 520

D: FHL/sc

16 April 1944

## INTELLIGENCE ANNEX TO OPERATIONS ORDERS FOR 17 April 1944.

### PLAN "A"

I. PLAN. The recently adopted policy of attacking important Balkan communication centers in conjunction with the Russian advance in the Southern area has undoubtedly been of inestimable value in weakening the enemy's defense on the Russian front. In addition such attacks have increased dissatisfaction amongst the Balkan peoples with their Axis alliance, thereby tending to reduce the effectiveness of collaboration by the Balkan satellite Governments with the enemy. Plan "A" provides for a continuation of this policy by an attack on SOFIA and BELGRADE. The M/Y's of the former city since the attack of 30 March has been undergoing extensive repairs, while the latter city has not previously been subjected to Allied air attacks.

### II. TARGETS and MISSIONS.

#### A. 47TH WING.

1. B-24's of the 98th, 376th, and 449th Groups will attack the M/Y at SOFIA at 1200 hours.

2. B-24's of the 450th Group will attack the center of SOFIA by P.F.F. at 1200 hours.

3. Alternate target for 98th, 376th, and 449th: NIS M/Y #2.

#### B. 5TH WING.

1. B-17's of 4 Groups will attack the BELGRADE/Sava M/Y at 1200 hrs.

2. B-17's of 1 Group will attack the Rogozarski Aircraft Components Factory at BELGRADE at 1200 hours.

3. B-17's of 1 Group will attack the Ikarus Aircraft Components Factory at BELGRADE at 1200 hours.

4. Alternate: SARAJEVO M/Y.

#### C. 304TH WING.

1. B-24's of 4 Groups will attack SOFIA M/Y at 1210 hours.

2. Alternate: NIS M/Y #2 and adjacent supply dump to N. of yard.

#### D. 55TH and 49TH WINGS. (Composite Wing).

1. 3 Aircraft will attack the RR lines between ANCONA and RIMINI.

2. 1 Group of 55th Wing will attack the A/D installations on BELGRADE/ZEMUN A/D.

3. 2 Groups of 49th Wing will attack the parked a/c at BELGRADE/ZEMUNA/D.

Target time: 1210 hours.



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Target time: 1210 hours.

### E. 306TH WING.

1. One Group of P-51's will provide close escort for the 47th Wing in penetration and withdrawal.

2. One Group of long-range P-38's will provide close escort for 304th Wing in penetration and withdrawal.

**SECRET**

INTELLIGENCE ANNEX TO OPERATIONS ORDERS FOR 17 April 1944 (continued):

3. Two Groups of P-38's will provide close escort for the 5th Wing on penetration and withdrawal.
4. One Group of P-47's will provide close escort for the 55th and 49th Wings.
5. Sixteen P-38's will provide close escort for the 3 B-24's bombing the rail communications between ANCONA and RIMINI.

III. TARGET INFORMATION.

A. SOFIA.

1. The targets are the M/Y which lies to the North of the central part of the city and runs generally East and West, and the center of the city.
2. Photo recce of 9 April discloses that the through line from ISTANBUL to NIS is cut as well as the loop line to MEZDRA. In addition to severe damage which the M/Y suffered, photo recce reveals heavy and widespread damage to the commercial and residential areas.
3. Target chart 10-3A-NA, annotated to designate attack area, is inclosed.

B. NIS.

1. NIS is an important junction on the BELGRADE-SOFIA line and as such comprises some of the most active M/Y's in the Balkans.
2. The repair shop or South sidings (#2 on briefing chart 8-102-NA) were bombed 5 April by 30 B-24's and 39 B-17's. The main station building was half destroyed, the railway works were heavily damaged, tracks were cut, wagons wrecked, and stores destroyed in sidings and yard. There were also other incidents of damage both in the yards and in the town.
3. Photo recce of 8 April revealed that the through lines in the South yards were open and that 100 undamaged wagons were present on the sidings off the main line; 3 locomotives were also present. On the same date the North yards (#2A on briefing chart 8-102-NA) contained 520 wagons and 17 locomotives, and the West yards (#2B on briefing chart 8-102-NA), partially covered, in the neighborhood of 400 wagons.

4. The results of the attack on 15 April have not been reported.
5. Target chart 8-102-NA, designating aiming points, is inclosed.

IV. DEFENSES.

A. GROUND.

1. SOFIA.

- a. Photo recce as of 31 March discloses presence of 46 heavy guns.
- b. Refer to report #E/1073 for specific positions.
- c. On 30 March, B-17's and B-24's reported moderate accurate heavy flak of barrage and tracking type in SOFIA Area.



### III. TARGET INFORMATION.

#### A. SOFIA.

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### IV. DEFENSES.

#### A. GROUND.

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- c. On 30 March, B-17's and B-24's reported moderate accurate heavy flak of barrage and tracking type in SOFIA Area.

##### 2. NIS.

- a. Photo recce of 1 Dec. 1943 does not disclose presence of any heavy guns. However 15th Air Force on 5th and 15th of April experienced moderate accurate heavy flak in NIS Area.

# SECRET

INTELLIGENCE ANNEX TO OPERATIONS ORDERS FOR 17 April 1944 (continued):

## B. AIR.

1. Since the substantial reduction in fighter strength at NIS interception, if any, should be minor in Yugoslavia. In the target area, the enemy is probably not capable of more than 50 to 75 sorties. The Bulgarian Air Force is composed of Me-109's and Dv-520's.

2. On 31 March, 15th Air Force on mission to SOFIA encountered 50 to 70 enemy aircraft including Me-109's, Fw-190's, and Dv-520's. Generally the fighters appeared aggressive but not experienced.

## V. BRIEFING INSTRUCTIONS.

A. Crews should be briefed not to drop bombs on unassigned targets in Yugoslavia.

INCLOSURES: (To 98th, 376th, 449th Groups).

1 ea. target chart 10-3A-NA.

1 ea. target chart 8-102-NA.

(To 450th Group)

8 ea. pathfinder chart #3 - SOFIA.

THOMAS, A-2.



①

Mission # 46

Briefing Notes

5-2 Lt. Turner

1. - Target : Sofia M/Y

A. - The Recently adopted plan of attacking important Balkan communications centers in conjunction with Russian advance has weakened enemy's defense on Rumanian <sup>Front</sup> ~~sector~~.

Also increased dissatisfaction among Balkan peoples with Axis Alliance. Plan calls for continuation of policy with attacks on Sofia and Belgrade.

B. - 47<sup>th</sup> Wing attacks M/Y at Sofia at 1200 hrs.

C. - 5<sup>th</sup> Wing attacks Belgrade ~~at 1200 hrs.~~

D. - 304<sup>th</sup> Wing attacks Sofia M/Y at 1210 hrs.

E. - One Group of P-51s provides close escort ~~on~~ penetration and withdrawal. Note silhouettes. I will return to this matter.

2. - Target Details

A. - Targets are the M/Y which lies to North of Central part of city and runs generally East to West, and center of city. Photo Recce of 9 April discloses severe damage to M/Y and widespread damage to commercial and residential areas.

B. - Our target is the main M/Y just North of Industrial area the group attacked on March 30<sup>th</sup>.

C. - You will be paralleling a road in to Sofia. Main part of town beyond the yards. Field North of yards (before you reach them) Railroads <sup>and roads</sup> from <sup>bottom of</sup> arrow pointing to M/Y.

D. - Group of well defined bldgs at foot of M/Y and to right

②

E. - Hub ~~at~~ beyond M/Y points to aiming point.

F. - shops in center of M/Y

G. - Recapitulate

(1) - M/Y North of center of Sofia. Run E-W

(2) - Parallel road

(3) - Field on left

(4) - Bldgs Bottom + right

(5) - Hub Road and shops

3. - I. P. - Ponor

A. - Small town ~~in~~ about 15 miles from Sofia - few checkpoints

B. - ON a highway which will lead to your target

C. - To your right is a second highway which passes  
Bojovnikishte A/D

D. - Flat plain

E. - Sofia looms up ahead

4. - Alternate Target - Nis M/Y.

A. - Nis an important junction on the Belgrade - Sofia line  
and as such comprises some of the most ~~in~~ active M/Ys in  
the Balkans. Nis has been attacked on 5<sup>th</sup> and 15<sup>th</sup> April  
with good results

B. - yards on West edge of town



③

5. - ~~Route out~~ Rendezvous

A. - A49 and 450 Ready Manduria 8000 Feet 1019 BAKER  
ON COURSE to SAN Vito di NORMANNI

B. - Wing Ready line SAN PANCRAZIO to SAN Vito di NORMANNI.

Time at SAN Vito di NORMANNI 1024 BAKER.

C. - Lead : 376

6. - Route out

A. - SAN Vito di NORMANNI to Key point SCUTARI LAKE (4216N-1910E)  
at 12000 Ft at 1102 BAKER to TURN POINT LESKOVAC (4258N-  
2157E)

B. - Axis of Attack 150 degrees True

C. - Target Time 1200 BAKER

D. - Bombing Altitude 21500 Aunit, Cunit 22000, Cunit 21000

E. - Rally : Right

7. - Route Back

A. - Target to 4200N-2230 East to Base

8. - Enemy Defenses

A. - Sofia

(1.) 46 Heavy guns

(2.) 30<sup>th</sup> March B-17s + B-24s reported moderate, accurate  
heavy flak of barrage and tracking type in Sofia area.

(4)

(3) - fighter strength should be minor in Yugoslavia.  
In target area enemy probably not capable of more  
than 50-75 sorties. Bulgarian AF ME109s and DW-520s.

(4.) - on 31 March 15 AF to Sofia encountered  
50-70 enemy A/c including ME109s, FW-190s and  
DW-520s. Fighters appeared aggressive but not  
experienced

(5.) - Nis flak 5<sup>th</sup> + 15<sup>th</sup> April M-A-H

(6.) - ~~A~~ M-H flak at Podgorica just North Lake  
Scutari - possible flak. at Skoplje on withdrawal

#### 9. - Escort

at PENNA Point

A. - One Group of P-51s. P-51 new in theatre escort  
work. One shot down yesterday by B-24.

B. - Refer to silhouette

C. - ME109 has superficial resemblance to P-51

D. - stress high triangular tail against ~~tail~~ ME109

smaller tail - P-51 clean, square off wings and tail

E. - In Head on view ME109 tail low - P-51 high

F. - All Bombardiers will stress this to ~~the~~ Gunners before T.O.

G. - Directly after mission a P-51 will land at field.

All combat crews will look this A/c over



10. - Escape

- A. - Regular procedure - Head for Yugoslavia or Greece
- B. - Avoid large cities
- C. - Ask for British liaison officer
- D. - Do not engage in political discussions. No reference to Partisans or Chetniks

11. - Special Instructions

- A. - Do not bomb unassigned targets in Yugoslavia.
- Jettison in Adriatic. Yugo situation. very fluid

12. - Observations

- A. - All military or Naval movements possible to observe.
- B. - Activity in M/ys and rail lines
- C. - Tactics of E/A

S-2 Lt. Turner

C.O. Col. Gent

S-3 Lt. Lincoln

Chaplain McNamee

Bomb. Lt. Buford

Nav.

Weather Lt. Chrysler

## INTERROGATION FORM

Date 4/17/44Squadron: 719 Group 449 A/C No. 7 Bomb LoadPosition in formation: 641 Target

Pilot:	FERGUS	T.T.G.	CALDWELL
Co-Pilot:	RUDE	Waist (R)	WALKER
Nav.	TRUMPER	Waist (L)	BOLDON
Bomb'gier	MALLORY	B.T.G.	ELSEA
Radio	LITTLEJOHN	Tail G.	COOLEY
		Photo.	KELLEY

Time Off: 0922 Time Landed 1428Escort (Number, type) 51 Escort 1105 alt bunch after Group

Ready with Fighters: Line &amp; Place: - Departed: (Time &amp; Place)

Route:

Rounds Fired: 150

Bombs jettisoned or brought back:

Bombs dropped on Target: Time 1218 Alt 21100 Heading 165Results observed: good. target coveredfront 3rd hung up. 2 near west little  
late. had in sqld after target

Heavy Flak (Intense, Moderate, or Slight): Accuracy:

Light Flak (Intense, Moderate, or Slight): Accuracy:

Location of Flak (as precise as possible):

Observations (ships, Military Installations, Troops, Movements) What when, and Where as to Each observation):

#12 turned back 1207



Weather and Visibility en-route;

Weather and Visibility over Target:

Enemy A/C encountered (Type, number, when, where seen, and altitude):

Tactics (enemy and own):

Enemy A/C claimed (as to each claim, give exact time, place, altitude, and full name and home address of crew member making claim)

Destroyed: \_\_\_\_\_

Probable: \_\_\_\_\_

Damaged: \_\_\_\_\_

Observations confirming claims of others:

Aircraft losses observed:

Crew injuries (Name, Rank, and Serial No):

Damage to own Aircraft:

Other comments or Suggestions (Include radio and armament deficiencies):

right nose gun jammed  
oxygen leak in tail & T.T.

Interrogated by

Time



		ON		Bombs		Return	Reason
X	Ship	TGT	Time	Altitude	Jett'd		
X	3	32	1218	20500	✓	✓	
X	4	32	1218	20400	✓	✓	
X	7	✓	1218	21100	32	✓	Bombs hung up + dropped late
X	8	32	1218	21000			
X	9	32	1218	20000			
X	1	32	1219	20500	✓	✓	
ER X	11	ER ✓	ER ✓	ER ✓	ER ✓	ER 32	ER 7th oxygen mask for Bomb. lost after 7/10
X	12	✓	✓	✓	32	✓	Salvaged 5 min. before Tgt. - to keep up with Formation
X	15	32	1218	20500			
X	16	32	1218	20100	✓	✓	
X	19	32	1219	21800	✓	✓	
X	21	32	1218	20300	✓	✓	
X	22	32	1219	21800	✓	✓	
X	23	32	1218	22000	✓	✓	
X	25	32	1218	20400	✓	✓	
X	26	✓	1232½	✓	32	✓	42 10 N 22 45 E <del>32</del> Select low linkage broke. 6 Bombs dropped 5 mi SW of Tgt.
X	30	26	1218	21000	6	✓	
X	31	32	1215	21000	✓	✓	
X	33	✓	1156	✓	32	✓	42 57 N 21 45 E oil leak + couldn't keep up
X	34	32	1218	20900	✓	✓	
X	35	32	1214	21550	✓	✓	
X	39	32	1219	21900	✓	✓	
X	40	32	1218	21100	✓	✓	
X	42	16	1218	20500	16	✓	In Yugoslavia (emergency)
X	46	32	1219	21600	✓	✓	
X	47	32	1218	22000	✓	✓	
X	45	32	1220	22000	✓	✓	
X	48	32	1219	21500	✓	✓	
X	49	32	1218	21000	✓	✓	



[✉ 449historian@gmail.com](mailto:449historian@gmail.com)

# 449<sup>TH</sup> BOMB GROUP (WWII)

[Select Page](#)

## 719TH SQUADRON



David Council was the original C.O. from July '43 to 8 December '43 when he and his crew were lost during the movement overseas. Most of the 719th officer and NCO staff were among the 14 men lost aboard Council's aircraft. This placed the 719th in dire straits in January '44. Arthur B. Swan took over as C.O. and began sorting things out in January '44. He served as the C. O. until he received a serious combat wound on 23 April '44.

Charles E. Harton from the 717th

Squadron was selected to be the acting commander until Art Swan could reassume the position. When Swan was promoted to higher echelon, Harton continued as the acting C.O. until July '44. Harold R. Loughran, a lead crew pilot from the 717th became the 719th C.O. in July '44 and remained through September '44. In September '44, William Allen became the C.O. and remained so until May '45.

<input type="text"/>	Search
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 449historian@gmail.com

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## MISSION 127

### I. CHRONOLOGY

28 B-24's took off at 0715 to 0746 to bomb KRALJEVO M/Y. No early returns. 28 a/c over target at 1009 – 1015 hours dropping 69.5 tons of 500 lb RDX bombs with .1 nose and .025 tail fuses from 17,800 to 19,000 feet. 2 bombs or .5 tons fell from lead a/c near I.P when bomb bay doors were opened. 28 returned to base at 1148 hours. None lost. None missing. None at friendly fields. There were 28 effective sorties.

### II. ROUTE AND ASSAULT

Rendezvoused at San Vito on course at 8,000 feet at 0833 hours as briefed. Proceeded to turnpoint at Lake Scutari (4210N-1920E), to turnpoint Mataruge (4342N – 2036e), to turnpoint (4350N – 2015E), to IP, Cacak (4355N – 2021E), to target, attacking on a heading of 119 degrees true. Bombing was done visually and by individual boxes, each of which had a separate aiming point. Rallied right to turnpoint Belo Polje (4314N-2057E), thence to turnpoint Lake Scutari, to base. Except for a few low clouds over Adriatic, entire route and target area was free of clouds. Visibility over Yugoslavia and target was 15 miles, else where on rout it was 10 miles. While no escort was assigned, 6 P-51's were met at 4350N-2010E at 1000 hours at 18,000 feet, and they left at 4156N-1909E at 1056 hours at 13,100 feet. No radio jamming reported.

### III. RESULTS

Visual obseration claimed 3 of the boxes had very good patterns on or near their respective aiming points while the other (lead) box dropped somewhat to the right of its aiming point in a good pattern. Three explosions were seen, and the railroad roundhouse was severely damaged. There were many less cars in the M/Y tha



briefed. (probably dispersed). Photographic cover confirms visual observation, indeed shows somewhat better results than claime. Even in the lead bos the majority of bombs fell within the 1,000 feet radius of the aiming point. ◆

#### IV. ENEMY RESISTANCE

A. Fighters. No E/A were sighted.

B. Flak. No flak was reported on route or over target.

[No losses. No Damage. No Casualties.]

<input type="text"/>	Search
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449th made its final contribution to “Big Week” as the Group attacked the Prufening Messerschmitt complex at Regensburg. The 37-1/2 tons of 500-pound bombs hit “right in the middle of the target. Immediately thereafter, a huge column of very black smoke rose to a height of 4,000 to 5,000 feet.” As soon as the bombers rallied off the target and emerged from the flak, the formation came under heavy attack from a mixed enemy fighter force. The enemy fighters were “extremely aggressive,” and “attacked in pairs, threes, fours and fives.” The attacks were “continuous from the target to the mountains at the Austrian border” and “were pressed home with great vigor.” Three 449th B-24’s were lost to the enemy fighters.

The 449th paid a heavy price for its contribution to “Big Week” — eleven B-24’s were lost. The 716th Squadron bore the brunt of the losses having lost seven planes. A total of fortythree 449th airmen died during the course of “Big Week,” and seventeen became POWs. Thirty-one other airmen successfully evaded capture after bailing out over enemy territory.

The narrative reports, filed on the day of each mission, listed the total number of victories scored by Group gunners against the enemy fighters. For the three missions the results were thirty-one enemy fighters destroyed, eleven probably destroyed, and three damaged. — Bill Shepherd, 2nd Generation, Nephew of Charles Shepherd, Porter’s Crew, 718th SQ,

[table id=24 /]

Notes:

- 1 – Crew bailed out over friendly territory
- 2 – Crashlanded on return near Foggia, Italy
- 3 – Crashed on take off

---

## THE PLOESTI MISSIONS

“Ploesti, Ploesti, Ploesti! Among the combat crew members this bugaboo target awakened many from their sleep” — this was the way the 449th War Diary recorded the effect of Ploesti at the early morning mission briefs. Ploesti was the chief petroleum producing center for the Axis. No less than thirteen oil refineries were located in the Ploesti area. The refineries and the marshalling yards of the railroad system were thus principal targets for the 15th Air Force. Between April 5th and August 19th, 1944, the 449th flew twelve missions against targets at Ploesti — four



against the marshalling yards and eight against the oil refineries. Among the 449th flyers, a mission to Ploesti was known as a “Big One.” It was an eight-hour mission fraught with danger from flak and fighters. At the height of the campaign during May, June and July, the enemy was capable of sending as many as 100 fighters against Fifteenth Air Force formations. In addition, more than 200 heavy, anti-aircraft guns defended the area, together with an effective, large-scale smoke screen. The campaign against the Ploesti oil refineries, distribution system and infrastructure was one of the epic battles of the war. A mission to Ploesti was a “double credit” mission until the latter part of July 1944 when it was removed from the list of double-credit mission targets — the rationale being that the enemy fighter threat had by then become almost negligible. The flak, however, remained formidable. The absence of enemy fighters over the target did not lessen the displeasure of the combat crews for the single-sortie rule. This collective displeasure was perhaps best summed up by J. F. Scroggs’ crew during the post-mission debrief following the July 15th mission: “We invite the General to visit Ploesti on our next mission — single sortie! No flak vest will be issued.”

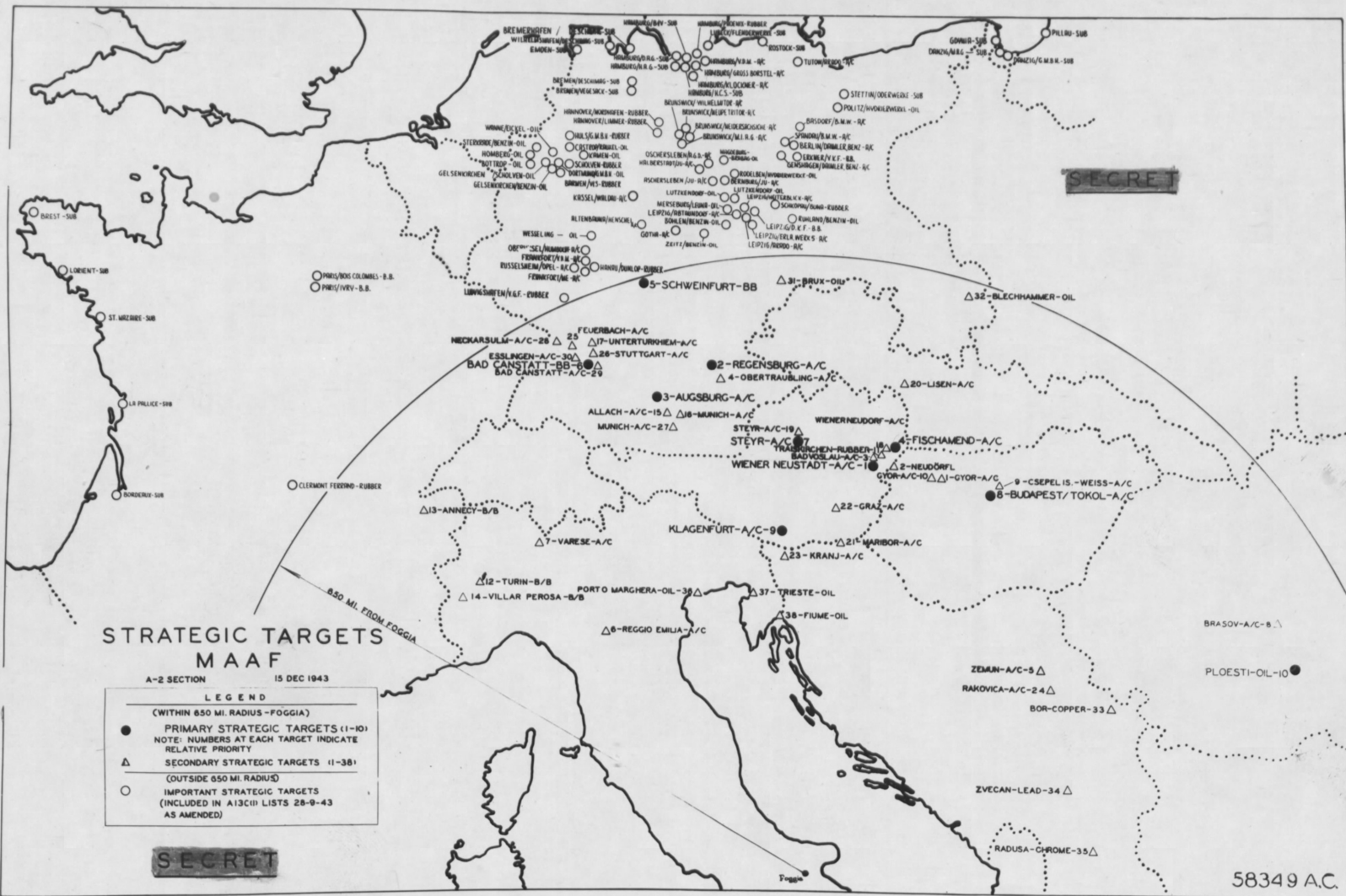
The 449th lost a total of 14 B-24s from all causes during the twelve trips to Ploesti with total casualties being: 24 KIA, 60 POW, and 38 Evaded. [Source, Book II Database]

[table id=25 /]

#### Notes:

- 1 – Turned back before target
- 2 – Crashed approaching Gioia
- 3 – Crashed approaching Grottaglie







## THE PLOESTI MISSIONS

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[table id=25 /]

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## THE SECOND PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION MISSION: 9 JULY 1944

### EXCERPT FROM “OF MEN AND WINGS”

#### July 9: Ploesti, Rumania

“Ploesti, Ploesti, Ploesti! Among the combat crew members this bugaboo target awakened many from their sleep.” So it was again on the morning of the July 9 when 449th flight crews were awakened shortly after 0300 hours and told to be in the war room by 0345 hours for the mission briefing. As crews filed into the war room, they were jolted from whatever drowsiness still lingered as they traced with their eyes the long, red line which slashed across the map from Grottaglie to PLOESTI.

The Fifteenth Air Force campaign against Ploesti had began back on April 5. When it became obvious to the enemy that the combination of fighters and flak could not protect the vast complex against the American heavy bombers, the Germans resorted to the extensive use of a smoke screen to obscure the main portion of the refinery complex. The smoke screen had proven to be extremely effective. Now, after ten attacks by the Fifteenth Air Force, two refineries the Xenia and the Concordia Vega were still operating at near full capacity.

In preparing for the day’s mission — knowing that the smoke screen would certainly be encountered — the Fifteenth had embarked upon an intensified training regimen to ensure the perfection of PFF bombing techniques. To further prepare the bombardiers, extensive photographic reconnaissance of the entire oil-field complex had been conducted by the reconnaissance squadrons, and, based upon these photographs, highly-accurate, target-identification materials had been prepared.

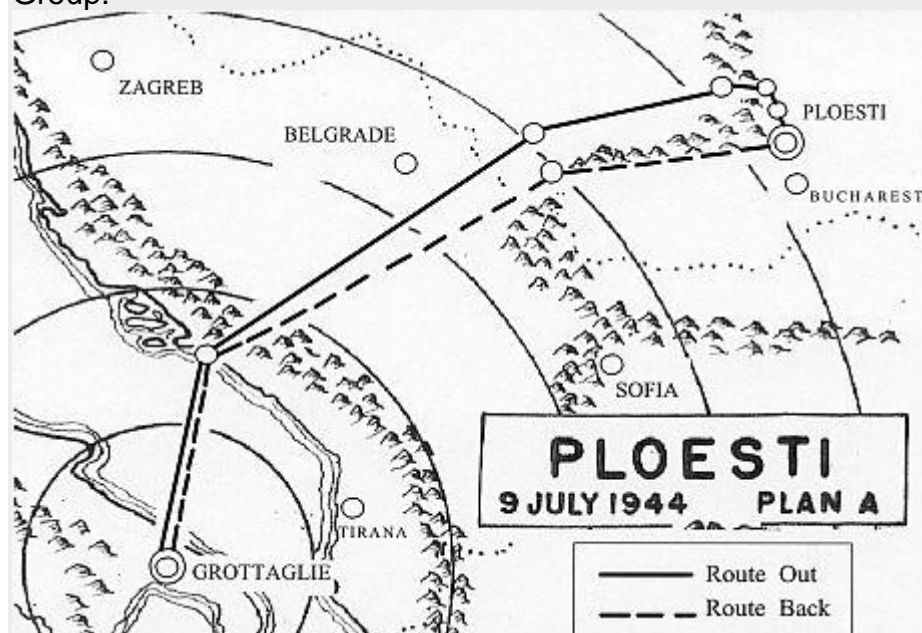
As the war room briefing proceeded, Capt. Westlake, Group S-2, spelled out the mission details:

*“The 47th and 5th Wings have been assigned the task of wiping out a major portion of the remaining oil refining capacity at PLOESTI. Both the Fifteenth and Eighth Air Forces have struck hard at Germany’s oil refining capacity in recent raids. It is estimated that the annual petroleum producing capacity of the enemy is now only half of what is required to sustain his military operations. Approximately one-third of this remaining capacity is located in Ploesti. Destruction of the two refineries being attacked [today] will push the German war machine a long step closer to collapse. ... Only our wing and the 5th with escort are flying today. Both are hitting Ploesti at different refineries. We attack 15 minutes after the 5th at 1015 hours. All other Wings stand down. We fly with the 98th and the 450th leads the Wing. ... Two groups of fighters will provide penetration, target, and withdrawal cover for each of the Wings. Three groups of fighters will free lance the target area from 0955 to 1030 hours. ... Your aiming points are the distillation plants, cracking plants and boiler house. ... There are a total of 241 heavy guns in the Ploesti-Campina area. ... It is estimated that a total of 100 to 110 single-engine fighters, mostly ME-109’s, and 15 to 20 twin-engine fighters, ME-110’s and JU-88’s, are likely to be encountered in the target area. Initial contact probably will occur within 50 miles west of the target.”*

At 0600 hours, ship #60 — with Lt. Colonel Gent in the command seat — lifted off Grottaglie for what would prove to be an eight-hour mission. The twenty-eight 449th B-24’s rendezvoused with the other groups of the Wing, and the combined formation headed eastward toward Yugoslavia. Before the day was finished, the flak over Ploesti



would again take a toll on 449th B-24's. The 449th, sandwiched in between the 376th and 98th Groups, was the third group in the Wing formation being led by the 450th Group.



The formation crossed

Yugoslavia and into southern Rumania without meeting any significant resistance.

Some fifty miles out from the target, the lead elements of the Wing formation got a good look at the target area. A high column of black smoke towered to over 20,000 feet above the Ploesti area. The lead elements of the 5th Wing had scored direct hits on the Xenia refinery.

Well before the IP was reached, flak began bursting in the sky around the 449th.

At 1000 hours, just before the twenty-four aircraft in the formation reached the IP, ship #21 — Drigger's Crew — was caught squarely by a flak burst. Fragments from the flak struck the number-2 engine making it necessary to feather it. At the same time both ailerons were almost totally destroyed. Other shell fragments severed control cables and wiped out the hydraulic system. Gas lines were cut, immediately filling the entire ship with highly-explosive fumes. Drigger's crew knew immediately that they were in serious trouble. The only question was how far back along the return route could they get before being forced to bail out, assuming of course that enemy fighters did not find them and finish the job. The bomb load was immediately jettisoned as Drigger's crew began their struggle to stay airborne, and to stay with the formation as long as possible. A red flare arched across the sky indicating that the formation had reached the IP. On the bomb run the flak increased in intensity and accuracy. The seven minute bomb run amidst the very accurate flak seemed an eternity for the men aboard the big bombers. The smoke screen, as expected, thoroughly obscured the entire target area. The PFF operators aboard the lead aircraft leaned intently over their displays searching for the telltale features that would positively identify the Concordia Vega refinery hidden below the white smoke screen. At 1018 hours, 58-1/4 tons of 500-pound, GP bombs were dropped on the Concordia Vega plant.

As soon as the bombs were released, the formation rallied sharply to the right and began evasive action.

By the time the formation emerged from the flak, three other aircraft — ships #6, #42, and #66 — had suffered a similar fate as ship #21. All were heavily damaged. Ten other aircraft had received lesser damage. Although ten ME-109's and three FW-190's were seen in the target area, none attacked the 449th. As the 449th departed the target area, four columns of black smoke could be seen rising to 10,000 feet over the Concordia Vega site.

Aboard the damaged B-24's, crews worked to keep airborne and to stay with the formation. Ten minutes after the target, the radio operator aboard ship #42 — Van Schoor's crew — called over the command frequency, and said that the rudder cable was "half way shot out," and that "part of the electrical system was out." Ship #42 was last seen falling behind the formation about half-way back across Yugoslavia. In the post-mission debrief, none of the returning crews would be able to say with certainty what had become of ship #42.

At 1105 hours, and a little more than one hundred miles short of the Yugoslavian coast, Drigger's crew aboard ship #21 was observed "throwing equipment out of the ship" in a futile attempt to remain airborne. Shortly thereafter, the crew "started bailing out." Nine chutes were seen before the ship crashed. The entire crew would become POW's. Westbrook's crew aboard ship #66, and McGlasson's crew aboard ship #6, were successful in keeping their big bombers airborne as the formation headed across Yugoslavia, and out over the Adriatic Sea. Both crews elected to stay with their ships rather than bail out. Crossing the Italian coast, both ship #6 and ship #66 diverted toward the field at Gioia. McGlasson's crew succeeded in reaching Gioia Field where they safely crash landed their ship. For Westbrook's crew, however, the attempt to reach Gioia ended in tragedy. Ten miles east of Gioia Field, ship #66 "crashlanded and burned, killing 5 and injuring 5 of the crew."

By 1343 hours, nineteen B-24's were safely back at Grottaglie Field. Streicher's crew was known to have landed ship #22, Harper's Ferry, at Bari where they were being refueled. This left only Van Schoor's crew aboard ship #42 unaccounted for. An Evasion Aid Report was prepared and forwarded to Wing headquarters. Shortly thereafter, it was learned that Van Schoor's crew had safely landed their B-24 at the British field on the Island of Vis. Van Schoor's crew would return to Grottaglie on the following day.



AP NO.	PILOT	TIME UP	TIME DOWN	COMMENTS
60	Gent	0557	1341	Nav: Howard; Bomb:Kohmiescher
76	Johnson	0557	1348	
66	Westbrook	0558	1348	Crashed at Gioia -- 3 crew members killed
25	Krawiec	0559	1347	
45	Blanton	0559	1345	
53	Zink	0600	1335	
56	Carter	0601	1349	
41	Baughman	0601	1346	
22	Streicher	0602	1556	Landed at Bari
21	Driggers	0602	1350	Bailed out over Yugoslavia
26	Isaac	0603	1350	
33	Dorton	0604	1430	
30	Morris	0605	0945 (Note 1) ER Gas Leak	
32	Progar	0605	1046 (Note 2) ER #2 Eng cutting out	
20	Blomgren	0606	1359	
11	Rude	0607	1356	
16	Davis	0608	1102 (Note 3) ER Excessive gas consumption	
6	McGlasson	0609	1358	Crashlanded Gioia -- Crew okay
72	Hoyt	0609	1358	
75	Cunningham	0610	1141 (Note 4) ER Turbo out & fluctuating	
10	Wood, N. S.	0611	1401	
5	Eaton	0612	1401	
4	Holland	0613	1337	
67	Stovall	0613	1400	
55	Scroggs, J. F.	0614	1357	
42	Van Schoor	0615	1404	Landed on Vis -- return tomorrow
48	Wright	0615	1404	
71	Belton	0616	1359	

Note 1: Turned back 4338N-1904E -- Gas leak in right wing  
Note 2: Turned back 4338N-1901E -- No. 2 cutting out, losing oil  
Note 3: Turned back 4046N-2132E -- No. 2 out--fuel consumption high  
Note 4: Turned back 4422N-2143E -- Turbo out, tail turret out

24 double credit  
4 single credit

(Copied from HRA document)

### Time-Up/Time-Down Log: 9 Jul 1944

It had been a costly mission. The report to Wing Headquarters summarized the cost as "1 lost, 1 missing, 1 crashed at friendly field." Due to a "very effective smoke screen," the strike photos "showed little" except four columns of smoke rising over the target area. For the last time, returning crews received double-mission credit for a Ploesti mission. Before the 449th again visited this dreaded target, Ploesti would be removed from the list of targets for which double-mission credit could be earned.

The outstanding success of the mission would not become known until reconnaissance photographs could be taken. These photographs showed that the 449th had indeed scored a direct hit, and had inflicted major damage on the Concordia Vega refinery. As the details began to emerge in succeeding days, it became evident that the attack had far exceeded expectations. As a result, the 449th received its second Presidential Unit Citation. The citation summarized the mission and the results as follows:

*449th BOMBARDMENT GROUP. For outstanding performance of duty in armed conflict with the enemy. During a period of sustained operations against vitally important strategic targets, this Group was ordered to attack and destroy the Concordia Oil Refinery at Ploesti, Rumania. As the second largest refinery in Rumania, the Concordia Oil Refinery contributed large amounts of fuel to the Axis war machine, making its destruction of paramount importance. Realizing that the enemy was utilizing smoke screens as a defense for their important targets, the Group trained diligently in order*

*that they might overcome this handicap. While still continuing on regular operational missions, they carefully prepared the lead crews and undertook practice missions to perfect the use of synchronous PFF methods. Through special briefings, the crews were given additional target instruction to assist them in overcoming this newest obstacle to the successful completion of their mission. Prior to the operation, the ground crews worked determinedly and skillfully to have their aircraft in excellent mechanical condition to insure the ultimate success of the attack. On 9 July 1944, twenty-eight (28) B-24 type aircraft, heavily loaded with maximum tonnage, were airborne and set course for their destination. Long before approaching the target the profuse smoke screen that the enemy was using became visible. Because of its effectiveness, other units were unable to bomb successfully and thus it became of prime importance that the 449th Bombardment Group succeed. Approaching the target, an intense, heavy and accurate barrage of enemy antiaircraft fire was encountered by the entire Group from this heavily defended target which destroyed three of the bombers. Despite this heavy and relentless enemy opposition, displaying outstanding courage and determination, the gallant crews fought their way through the heavy enemy defenses over the smoke covered target, where the planes employed synchronous PFF methods and successfully hit the target. By overcoming the defensive measures of the enemy, together with the heavy enemy fire encountered, they succeeded in inflicting grave damage to vital enemy installations and supplies at a time when they were of the utmost importance to the enemy. Photographic reconnaissance revealed that the Concordia Vega Plant was very heavily damaged thus dealing a heavy blow to the enemy and hastening the collapse of the Axis in the Balkans. By the outstanding gallantry, professional skill and determination of the combat crews, together with the exceptional skill and devotion to duty of the ground personnel, the 449th Bombardment Group has upheld the highest traditions of the Military Service, thereby reflecting great credit upon itself and the Armed Forces of the United States of America. By command of Major General Twining.*





## AIR MEDAL DECORATION

RUDE, RALPH A.      O 689 358      2d Lt  
G. O. No537/44 , Hq. Fifteenth Air Force,  
Oak Leaf Clusters awarded by Hq. Fifteenth Air Force:

1 - 970/44  
2 - 1479/44  
3 - 2664/44  
4 - 3427/44

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# Ralph Rude

Ralph A Rude served his country in World War II with the 449th Bombardment Group .

Information on Ralph Rude is gathered and extracted from military records. We have many documents and copies of documents, including military award documents. It is from these documents that we have found this information on CAPT Rude. These serviceman's records are not complete and should not be construed as a complete record. We are always looking for more documented material on this and other servicemen. If you can help add to Ralph Rude's military record please contact us.

09/16/1944

CAPT

AM/4OLC

GO: 3427



PORTLAND OR

The information on this page about Ralph Rude has been obtained through a possible variety of sources including the serviceman themselves, family, copies of military records that are in possession of the Army Air Corps Library and Museum along with data obtained from other researchers and sources including AF Archives at Air Force Historical Research Agency and the U.S. National Archives.

This information is by no means complete, we are adding information based upon documentation in our possession.

If you have more information concerning the service of Ralph Rude, including pictures, documents and other artifacts that we can add to this record, please Contact Us.

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## SILVER STAR DECORATION

RUDE, RALPH A. (O-689358), 2nd Lt., Air Corps  
GO #2156, Hq. 15th Air Force, July 28, 1944

Oak Grove, Ore.

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# Ralph A. Rude

Silver Star

## AWARDS BY DATE OF ACTION:

1 of 1

### Silver Star

AWARDED FOR ACTIONS  
DURING [World War II](#)

Service: [Army Air Forces](#)

Division: 15th Air Force

#### GENERAL ORDERS:

Headquarters, 15th Air Force, General Orders No. 2156 (1944)

#### CITATION:

(Citation Needed) - SYNOPSIS: Ralph A. Rude, United States Army Air Forces, was awarded the Silver Star for conspicuous gallantry and intrepidity in action while serving with the FIFTEENTH Air Force in the Mediterranean Theater of Action during World War II.

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# GAB

FROM GI's... FOR GI's



VOL. 1, NUMBER 3

449th BOMB GROUP (H)

FEBRUARY 24, 1945

## 449th Completes 200th Mission

### Group CO Lauds Service Units

"Yes, I fear that in spite of our well trained Crews technically skilled specialists, and our superior equipment, without the constant assistance of the service units attached to the group, our record would be far short of the 200 mark."

Thus, in a few words, our 449th Commander, Lt. Col. Jack L. Randolph, has summed up the extent members of the group recognize the invaluable assistance of the various service units on the field. For the men of the 449th realize that with out the cooperation of these seldom publicized outfits, our efforts would be for naught.

To the 1627th Base Ordnance lies the vast undertaking of supplying the necessary tonnage of munitions with out which our efforts would be in vain, along with the numerous other duties assigned to ordnance.

The 1917th Aviation transportation squadron has earned its niche in the successful completion of our 200 missions, for with out their facilities and devotion to duty 24 hours a day our success would have been nil.

In the 348th Service Squadron we have recognized the true value of specialist technicians, for there was at no time a too difficult job to be repaired be it a riddled plane that limped home from enemy action, or a hurried call for a special job of carpentry.

To the vigilance of the 909th headquarters squadron we owe our lack of worry in the fear of depredation with or with out the instigation of the enemy.

### Wing Commander Congratulates Group

The following is a letter received from Brigadier General Hugo P. Rush, veteran commander of the 47th Wing:

"It is with no little pleasure that I congratulate the 449th Group on the completion of 200 missions as a tactical unit of the 47th Wing. Your organization's history since coming to Italy has been replete with fine achievements and co-operation that is playing a vital part in the successful fulfillment of our common task—the destruction of our enemy and his machines of war.

"The fact that the 449th Group in its first year of combat has been awarded the Distinguished Unit Citation twice for extraordinary achievements, is of particular pride to the Wing Commander.

"To all the personnel who did their part in contributing to the Group's successful record, I extend my sincere congratulations and appreciation.

HUGO P. RUSH  
Brigadier General  
Air Corps."

### MIRACULOUS MICKEY

Our own 449th Bomb Group was a pioneer in "Mickey," the sensational radar device which "sees" thru darkness, clouds, and artificial smoke. One of the most important developments of the war, "Mickey," as the airmen call it, has been guarded as zealously as the American bombsight. It was "Mickey" which did the job on many of our 200 missions.

The completion of 200 missions marks an outstanding milestone in the history of the 449th Heavy Bombardment Group. To all the members who make up this unit, it is with pride that we can review our achievements and know that all had an integral part in the making of history.

When demands were issued that the enemy's Luftwaffe must be destroyed early in 1944, not merely by shooting from the sky Nazi fighters in operations at the time, but the systematic destruction of the air, craft factories and industrial plants no matter how remotely connected-

our group, though mere fledglings in combat, undertook such missions as Regensburg, Steyr, and many others—proving ourselves worthy to fly alongside veteran outfits like the old 376th and the 98th Over Regensburg an epic battle took place with our group embroiled in a slugfest against countless German fighters, who used rockets, machine guns and cannons. The enemy also innovated air to air bombing. This lasted through the better part of an hour and a half, but the ships returned with the satisfaction of not only destroying the target but whipping Goering's finest.

With the smashing of the Luftwaffe came demands that this group was to participate in the all out effort to deprive and destroy all source of fuel to the Axis. "Ploesti Bound" became a byword and soon the 449th was roaming the skys pulverizing synthetic oil refineries from Bleckheim to Munich, on to Vienna and Ploesti—resulting after months of hammering that the German's 1944 output decreased by 60% in comparison to what it was in 1943.

This unit also was active and highly successful in the complete destruction of rail facilities, the destruction of airbases and submarine pens, and participated in the all out effort in nullifying the heavy gun emplacements of Toulon prior to the invasion on D-Day in Southern France.

The 449th won two Distinguished Unit Citations during our first year of combat—the first was for an attack on the railway facilities at Bucharest, Roumania. During this mission the group had its largest bag of Nazi fighters; 40 ME-109s, FW-190s and JU 88s fell victims to our gunners. We lost 7 planes to the 140 enemy interceptors and the anti-aircraft fire. It was a small percentage considering our 28 planes were

con't. to page 8

### 'Group Should Feel Proud' -- Randolph



Men of the 449th:

Thirteen months ago the 449th Bombardment Group embarked upon its combat career. At that time the enemy held all of Central Europe and maintained a great air force with which to oppose attacks upon his fortress. The Flying Hors-men became part of the newly organized 15th Air Force which set out to destroy the enemy's communication lines, his oil plants, his aircraft factories and his Air Force. During this thirteen month period the Group has flown over 200 missions against the enemy and is now prepared to

con't. page 11

## Group's Gallantry Rewarded by Citations

The 449th Bombardment group received its first Distinguished Unit Citation July 9, 1944, for its outstanding performances against the enemy over Bucharest, Roumania.

The group flew maximum effort that eventful day toward the target, its purpose was to destroy all rail facilities in the city, and demolish the Nazi Air Force in the air. Prior to take off all personnel of the group labored to insure a successful mission.

Winging their way to Bucharest 449th became separated from the other sections of the air force due to extremely adverse weather conditions. This group continued on with extraordinary gallantry to the target. With added misfortune the fighter escort was unable to fly cover due to limited range.

Entering enemy territory our planes were attacked by over a hundred fighters. The crews joined in battle with the enemy achieving one objective of the day and this sky duel lasted one hour and a half with our gunners blasting with their 50 Cal. against the Nazi's cannons, rocket guns, air bombs, machine guns and flak. While still engaged in deadly combat this group heroically bombed its target and inflicted terrific damage to the rail facilities, succeeding in its second objective of the day.

The returning planes were credited officially with destroying 40 enemy planes, with 13 probables and 6 damaged, while losing 7 of our liberators.

Over Ploesti, Roumania, the 449th

Bomb Group achieved its second Distinguished Unit Citation on July 9, 1944. During the sustained activities against the Axis oil centers, this group was ordered to destroy the second largest oil refinery in the Balkans; The Concochia Vega Oil Refinery at Ploesti.

The enemy's effectiveness in the use of smoke screens deprived the other groups of their accuracy, so it became all important that we should destroy this source of oil. With unflinching skill and courage our planes weathered it through very heavy screens of anti-aircraft fire, and though the target was invisible the group employed the use of radar, successfully hitting the target and completely destroyed this mammoth refinery as of further use to the Germans.

### Cinema Americana

Films for the week of 26 February 1945 are as follows:

"Gambler's Choice"—certainly not the critic's. Stay home and read a good book. Chester Morris, Nancy Kelly and Russell Hayden help to make things dull. "Christmas Holiday"—starring Deanna Durbin and Gene Kelly. "Minstrel Man"—a low budget film which stars Benny Fields and Gladys George.

# GAB

Published for and by the GI's of the 449<sup>th</sup>

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Vol. 1, Number 3

## The Editor GABs

Recently, as you will find evidence elsewhere in this paper, we completed our 200th mission against the enemy. For the last month, members of the GAB Staff have been planning a special anniversary number to commemorate this outstanding operational record. There were many discussions as to how the material should be presented. These eight pages are the result of those discussions and hard work. We hope you enjoy and appreciate our efforts, and we only ask that you judge our issue, not on the basis of news content, but upon how well have chronicled YOUR activities over the last 14 months.

Due to Base censorship we were unable to print a number of desirable articles -- a chronological list of the missions and certain escape stories.

## 449th Men Earn 5,459 Decorations

While compiling over 200 missions, men of the 449th have also acquired 5,459 personal decorations. Air Medals have been awarded more than any other citation. The 4,907 Air Medals (including Oak Leaf Clusters) represent the bulk of the awards. To date 179 Purple Hearts, 27 Soldier's Medals, 36 Bronze Star, 261 Distinguished Flying Crosses, 42 Silver Stars, five Legion of Merits and two Distinguished Service Crosses, the nation's second highest award, have been made to men of the group.

Lt. Gerald S. Witt and Capt. John B. Wright were the recipients of the DSC (the former posthumously).

### LEGION OF MERIT

M/Sgt Dominic G. Cafarelli, Lt. Col. Wade M. Fleischer, Major George M. Howard, Lt. Richard C. Noel Jr., Lt. Frederick C. McNulty.

### SILVER STAR

Lt. Robert C. Anderson, Lt. Bernard F. Armstrong, Lt. John E. Asbury, Lt. Vivian Baxter, Lt. Merlyn L. Beischer, Lt. Col. George H. Blase, Lt. Bruce R. Brian, S/Stg. Adolph M. Commers, Lt. Frank A. Cooper, Lt. Harry B. Crisman, Capt. Henry P. Rinch, Col. Thomas J. Geat Jr., Lt. Ralph P. Gentry, Lt. Samuel Goldenburg, T/Sgt Robert A. Heylum, S/Sgt Marvin C. Hunt, S/Sgt Joseph R. Ieraci, Lt. Robert J. Knapp, Capt. Norman L. Kohmescher, S/Sgt Robert K. Kruse, S/Sgt Edward Kwit, T/Sgt Kenneth A. Leonard, T/Sgt Willard C. Livingston, Lt. Henry J. MacInvalle Jr., Lt. Elmer C. Meade, Lt. Alfred C. Morton, T/Sgt James O'Neal, Lt. David A. Rasbach, Lt. Ralph A. Rude, S/Sgt Edward J. Shurstein, T/Sgt Donald W. Schwartz, Lt. Bernard V. Sermersheim, T/Sgt Sheldon S. Silverman, Lt. Henry N. Silvers Jr., Lt. Col. Arthur B. Swan, S/Sgt Harold L. Tombre, Lt. Col. William A. Tope, Lt. Stanley C. Trivett, T/Sgt Wayne A. Walther, T/Sgt Robert E. Whiteside, Lt. Elie M. Williams, S/Sgt Donald D. Zumwalt.

### DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS

Holders of DFC are Lt. Jack M. Abbott, Sgt. Leonard R. Adler, T/Sgt Frederick E. Albright, Capt. Raymond R. Aldrich, Lt. Louis Alexander, Lt. William C. Alexander, Colonel Darr H. Alkire, Lt. James G. Allen Jr., Major William C. Allen, Lt. Olaf A. Anderson, T/Sgt John E. Aulner Jr., Capt. George F. Babits, Lt. William L. Bache Jr., Lt. Bernard L. Ball, S/Sgt Kenan A. Barrett, Lt. John B. Beam, Lt. Robert F. S. Bischer Jr., S/Sgt Joseph F. Beaulieu, T/Sgt Robert C. Behrens, Capt. Jess C. Bennett, Capt. Lloyd M. Bentsen, S/Sgt Robert C. Best, S/Sgt Paul S. Biggart, Lt. Willard F. Bills, T/Sgt Eli G. Bird, T/Sgt Jack W. Black, Lt. James S. Black, Lt. Lester H. Blackwell, Lt. Richard C. Blaisdell, Lt. A. O. Blanton, Lt. Col. George H. Blase, Lt. Norman E. Blomgren, Capt. William P. Bolt, Lt. Robert S. Boren, Lt. Gilbert Bradley, S/Sgt John D. Brady, Lt. Robert N. Brady, S/Sgt Reginald W. Brown, Lt. James H. Burger, Lt. Ross L. Bush, Lt. Henrion P. Buser, T/Sgt Oliver E. Cameron, Lt. Duffey A. Carter, Lt. Harry M. Carter, S/Sgt Benny E. Cellilli, S/Sgt Clyde C. Chafin, T/Sgt Glenard O. Chapman, Major Tedo R. Christian Jr., Lt. Carleton C. Clabaugh, S/Sgt Donald Clark, S/Sgt Joseph F. Clark, T/Sgt Richard T. Clark, S/Sgt Andrew Clem, S/Sgt Herbert R. Clements, Lt. Wallace A. Coburn, Lt. Benjamin F. Coffey Jr., Lt. James C. Conroy, Sgt. John T. Conwell, Lt. Paul D. Corkill, Lt. Francis L. Creighton, Capt. J. Thomas Cunningham, T/Sgt Richard J. Daignault, Capt. Raymond J. Daugherty, Lt. Leroy L. Davidson, Lt. Leland A. Davis, Lt. Edward G. Deren, Lt. George I. Ditzhazy, Lt. Clyde E. Driggers, Lt. Ambrose F. Dudley, Lt. Joseph N. Dupfee, Lt. Robert D. Easters, Lt. Donald S. Eaton, Lt. Kenneth E. Ebersole, Capt. Costney R. Egan, Lt.

continued to page 8

# MAKE SENSE!



Col. Alkire

## Group Cagers Lose In Overtime Tilt

The 449th, 47th Wing basketball champs, were ousted from the running for the 15th Air Force championship Wednesday, Feb. 14 at the 98th Bomb Group gym when they fell before the quintet from the 332nd Fighter Squadron in an overtime period 52-51.

The Flying Horses built up a commanding halftime lead of 28-17 on the shooting of Al Prieto and Bill Kor but blew it in the closing quarters and the score at the end of the regulation playing time was 45-45.

In the five-minute extra period the Fighter five chucked in seven points and the Bomber quintet was one short. The winners were paced in the scoring column by Forward M. C. Long who tallied 17 markers. Prieto contributed 18 for the losers and Kor counted 14.

## Col. Fleischer Begins 3rd Year Overseas

Lt. Col. Wade M. Fleischer, Salem, Va., veteran of foreign service since Dec. 21, 1942, has ably carried the duties of Group Executive Officer, with wisdom gained by the practical experience of his past affiliations.

A graduate of Blackstone University, Ill., with a LLB degree, he later attended Georgetown Uni., Wash., D. C., taking a Post Graduate course.

He became group adjutant of the 376th Bomb Group, March 14, 1943, through the intensive campaigns of North African and the Mediterranean. Early in January 1944 Col. Fleischer assumed his present post with the 449th Group.

He has been awarded the Legion of Merit, the Soldier's Medal, and the Distinguished Unit Badge with 3 Oak Leaf Clusters.

## ATTENTION

At the present time  
GAB is restricted.

Until such time that it  
is approved by the  
censors, its passage thru  
the mails is prohibited.

Colonel Darr H. Alkire, became commandant of the 449th Bombardment Group July 30, 1943. He came to this group from an assignment as chief of Staff at the First Bomber Command then located at Biggs Field, El Paso, Texas. It was obvious from the outset that he intended to realize an ambition-to lead a group into combat.

His credo was always, "Make sense," Col. Alkire was a colorful character. He worked hard, flew hard and played hard. He was a strict disciplinarian and brooked no excuses, but fought for his men, specially through out the days of Almozordo, N.M., and Brunning, Neb. He knew his assignment and also the duties comprising the many departments which make for a successful group. His biting tongue concealed a deep affection for his men and amongst his enlisted men there was a deep feeling of respect for "the Old Man." He knew what they were to face, he had no illusions about what might be the outcome if fate frowned, and it was a proud Col. who returned from Topeka, Kansas, to personally thank the thousand men of the ground echelon, for he personally recognized the fact it was through their effort a fighting machine was molded and only through tireless efforts in the struggle to come would this group achieve its goal.

During the month of January 1944 his true leadership came to the fore; It is there we remember him sweating out chow lines with us all, regardless how damp and cold-- or miserable the food, for he shared alike be it good or bad, come hell or high water.

As a combat leader he had no peer and his only fault if it may be called as such, he wanted to fly them all. He flew 12 out of the first nineteen and it was over Aviano that fate dealt our leader his last mission. Consternation struck us all, but a spontaneous tribute was paid him when the general comment through out the base was "I'll bet the Jerries are regretting already that they ever captured the Colonel."

Good Luck Darr Alkire! When the liberating armies set you and other gallant airmen free from your prison camps we only ask that you do not pass us by.

## Group Adjutant Began Army Career As EM

Major James C. Petersen, group adjutant, has been with the group since date of activation, May 1, 1943. The bulk of the paper work involved in the extensive training program required in order to clear the group for foreign service was vested in his competent hands and through his efforts the Group has been able to maintain an exceedingly high administrative record of efficiency in the 47th Wing.

Major Petersen has worked up to his present position, the hard way through the ranks, having enlisted April 13, 1941, served as an enlisted man up to August 5, 1942, at which time he was commissioned a 2nd Lieutenant after three months training at Miami OCS.

Prior to his assignment with this group he served as Adjutant with the 39th Bomb Group, Tucson, Arizona.



717<sup>th</sup>

## RAMBLINGS DID YOU KNOW

Our present C. O. Major Shelby McArthur flew as first pilot with Col. Darr H. Alkire over Mostar, Jan. 8, 1944-S/Sgt John Curr was first to complete his missions. Classy Chassis was first to complete 50 missions without an early return in the group. T/Sgt F. Greenhalgh ex-ordnance chief was the only man in the squadron to volunteer for the paratroopers, now is a platoon leader fighting in Belgium. Transportation averages 30,000 miles per month. The squadron's enlisted men have proven themselves one of the most efficient to come overseas, statistics prove it. Col. Alkire flew Lurching Urchin over Aviano when enemy flak told; now all of the crew are P. O. Ws. Lt. R. Anderson and his crew received all the outrageous treatment you might have read about, by Bulgarians before they were freed by the Russians. A 105 M.M. shell smashed into '43 exploding between waist gunners T/Sgt English and T/Sgt Milon with no damage to either but a 9 ft. section out of the midsection of the ship. This squadron has participated in the destruction of the Luftwaffe industry during early '44 was one of the main cogs in the devastating attacks on the Nazi oil source, making 11 missions over Ploesti (all synthetic oil refineries within range, hit Bleckheim day and night, our planes initiating night precision bombing... Three of our operations officers, Lt. Col. Arthur Swan, Major Harold R. Loughran, and Major Lloyd Benson became squadron C.Os. in the group. Our squadron area was formerly a class 4 munition dump, mainly dangerous American, English, German and Italian munitions, Capt. John B. Wright on his last mission though seriously wounded and his co-pilot fatally wounded over the target brought his crew and plane back safely, receiving the D.S.C., our nation's second highest award. This makes him the only living member of the group to attain this honor. Capt. Edwin B. Gammell, squadron medic, not only has treated men in a crashed plane with ships taking off a few feet above the smashed Lib, but various sick calls included pets, proving himself a humanitarian. Janka is the only original 1st Sgt. still in the group. Capt. Wm. E. Reynolds was first officer and PFC Walter J. Kramarczyk the first enlisted man to be eligible for rotation with 24 months continuous service overseas. T/Sgt Robert R. Crimmings was one of the few to pass the W/O exams in administration. Both the E.M. and Officer's Clubs are among the finest in the group. We have three men who experienced Tojo's sneak, Dec 7, 1941, M/Sgt Marion Turner, T/Sgts Joe Wood and John English. (Turner has flown over 130 missions against the Japs). Capt. J. I. Reznik, group navigator, S/Sgt. Ray Copley, gunner, and Major McArthur are all original crew members still on operational status. T/Sgt Herbert Reeve has completed 75 missions with this squadron and is still active as chief gunnery instructor. We still hold the lowest buzz job flown on this field. The turret men have sel-

## MAJORS SASS, McARTHUR HAVE COMMANDED VERNON SQUADRON

Our Squadron Commander have proven themselves worthy leaders throughout the past 200 missions not only in combat where they been to Regensburg, Munich, Ploesti, Toulon, Steyr and numerous others; but in the multiple duties involved in such a command.

Major Edward J. Sass Jr., who became squadron commander at its activation in Tucson, carried the burden of O. T. U. training, with the result that no serious injury was sustained by the personnel through its final phases. He received his Captain's bars prior to leaving the states, later after several months of combat attained his majority.

At the completion of his 50 missions, Major Sass was transferred to Group Headquarters where he became group training officer. He recently has been assigned to the AAF Sub Commission of the Allied Control of Italy.

He has been awarded the D.F.C. and the Air Medal with 4 Oak Leaf Clusters. Also has been authorized the Distinguished Unit Citation

Balge with one Oak Leaf Cluster.

Major Shelby MacArthur became squadron C. O. following the transfer of Major Sass. He carried on the tradition of leadership set by his predecessor along with a few innovations of his own. Carrying the squadron to top honors in its many duties.

He is one of the few men remaining of the combat echelon who arrived as an advanced unit on Dec. 21, 1943, at that time he was assigned to the 719th squadron where he flew the group's first mission with Col. Alkire over Mostar, Yugoslavia.

MacArthur then was transferred to the 716th to become their operations officer; Shortly after he stepped further up the ladder by being appointed commanding officer of the 717th.

He received the D. F. C. for his gallantry over Steyr, Austria when the Luftwaffe was smashed. He also has received the Air Medal with four oak leaf clusters, and also The Distinguished Unit Badge with one oak cluster.

## Cadets Change Commanders Twice

### Reeve Holds Group Mission Record, Tallies 75

A glutton for flying the enemy's skyways seems to prevail within T/Sgt. Herbert G. Reeve, La Salle, Ill. who holds the group record in the number of missions while a member of this group. Reeve has completed 75 missions over enemy installations with out returning to the Zone of the Interior.

He arrived early in March, 1944 as a replacement, flying as an armorer gunner over such targets as Styer, Bucharest, Ploesti and numerous others, when enemy fighters along with flak were hazards to be reckoned with.

Upon completing his fifty missions with nary a scratch but many near misses, became gunnery instructor and flew the perils of the gunnery range for several months. Soon the monotonous grind with out thrills palled on him. For he listened to fellow gunners relate the anecdotes of the day's mission and soon became eager to be a part of it again. He found himself volunteering for an additional 25 missions as an aerial photographer. Reeve completed these with the same nonchalance that typified his every day routine. Upon finishing his 75 mission he followed his usual pattern and refused a trip home and became his squadron gunnery instructor. His only comment is, "Might as well fly here as elsewhere," which does make sense in a way.

dom been stumped, by mechanical difficulty, right Mac? We have handled the most tonnage of bomb in this group. Our outfit leads the group in effective sorties 1943, have sent 1640 ships out on missions, lead the group with the least percentage of early returns, 5.1%. Sgt Wm. Duke is responsible for the fine carpentry work in the squadron area yes, BUT FOR A WEE BIT OF TARNISH WE HAVE HAD A FINE SILVER LINING IN OUR OVERSEAS CLOUD.

Since its activation in May 1943, only twice have the Commanding Officers of the 716th Bombl Sq. changed.

Maj. "Smilin" Jack Silverstein, ex-hotel desk clerk and the initial CO, led the fightin' 716th thru phase training and commanded the still green squadron during her first 109 missions against the enemy. He directed the "Cadets" when they were going thru their most glorious and truly toughest period. He CO'd the squadron on the tragic Regensburg raids and the citation missions over Bucharest and the Concordia Oil Refinery. In August 1943, missions completed, he returned to the states, later becoming Operations Officer of the Army Air Base at Tonapah, Nevada.

Early in August of 44, Maj. Charles E. Harton (then Capt.) transferred from the 719th to take over the duties as CO of the 716th. A tall, blonde, North Carolinian from Charlotte, he ably and effectively assumed command. Cheerful, unassuming, indeed unique, Maj. Harton was instantly at home in his new surroundings. Whereas Maj. Silverstein had seasoned crews under his command, Maj. Harton found his combat personnel to be almost totally replacements who had not the benefit of being trained as a Squadron unit. He successfully tutored the squadron thru 69 attacks over enemy territory before completing his combat tour. For his outstanding professional ability and leadership on the Budapest raid of June 26, 44, he was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross. In honor and remembrance of Maj. Harton, a separate area of the squadron is now known as Harton Heights.

The present commander, Maj. Lloyd M. Bentsan Jr., moved into the pilot's seat and grasped the 716th "stick," just as the squadron celebrated its first year overseas. No stranger to the 716th, altho being transferred in from the 717th, for he was a member of the 16th during the latter part of July and the early days of August 44. While as-

716<sup>th</sup>

It was a cold, wet Italy that confronted the small handful of advance ground echelon and the flight echelon of the 716th when they arrived to commence operations against the enemy. Faced with the task of keeping fifteen planes in the air both ground and crew men pitched in.

Eight combat missions were accomplished under such adverse conditions before the ground crews themselves arrived. Every man on the field was busy during those eight trips over enemy territory. Loading, repairing, maintaining, guarding and flying the ships were all in a day's (and night's) work those first days. More often than not the crews returned from one mission only to start immediately preparing for the next. Oft-times without sleep the crew-men would finish loading bombs, refueling, repairing, of checking the ship just before time for take off on the next mission.

Finally, the ground echelon arrived, bringing sorely needed tools, equipment and men. Sleeping on the cold stone corridor floors of the Group building the first night, they awoke to find no brick barracks or even tents awaiting them. Each man shifted for himself, building shacks of sheets of tin and baggage racks or living in bomb shelters or pup tents.

The first squadron kitchen was a small lean-to consisting of six sheets of corrugated tin. The mess hall was located in a vineyard with tables of planks resting on barrels and winter winds chilling the steaming coffee and permeating the bones of the men.

Then in February 44, fortune smiled upon them and they were ordered to move to an area vacated by a Night Fighter outfit. Wood barracks, stone buildings, a motor pool and all. Morale increased by leaps and bounds. Squadron welders soon had double-deck metal beds in production and the nights of tossing on cold floors and ground were over. Gradually as their ingenuity grasped each problem and solved it, the squadron area took shape and maximum comfort was attained.

Then in November, the catastrophic fire leveled four of the five barracks. Rebuilding projects occupied spare hours for several weeks as the area rose from the ashes to become once again a comfortable home for the men of the 716th. Many times the squadron has been commended for the appearance of the area and of the quarters of its personnel.

Thru the 200 missions flown by the squadron, the combat crew men of the 716th have consistently excelled in the performance of their duties. Ample proof is found of their quality when one appraises the record they have accumulated during the past fourteen months. The gunners are proud of their own and their crew's score in numbers of fighters shot down. The many combat crew men of the 716th who have been awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, the Silver Star or the Legion of Merit and the ground personnel who have been presented the Soldier's Medal or Bronze Star are further examples of the high standards of professional skill and courage.

TODAY THIS column will diverge from the usual "Gibberish," and confine itself strictly to facts about the 449th Bomb Group. It is believed that the following anecdotes are unknown to the majority of the personnel of the group and so we bring them to you in this, our 200 mission issue.

DURING THE PAST year quite a number of our boys were delivered from prison camps located in Ploesti and Bucharest and the stories they had to tell were sometimes, but not often, amusing. Such as the Nazi-controlled Rumanian officials who wore very large gold belt buckles. It seems that they had been warned that American airmen sighted on those buckles, so when our boys would pay a little air visit, these same officials would unstrap their belts and hide them, thinking our bombers would be unable to hit the target.

THEN THERE WAS the one about the time when we were bombing Bucharest and the Nazis were looking for the nearest German fox hole. Ten German soldiers spotted an open sewer hole and piled into it and were immediately followed by one of our 500 pound bombs. Precision bombing?

OR THE TIME that the Germans captured one of our bombights but they did not know how to operate it. So they called in one of their prisoners, a 449th Bombardier, and ordered him to show them how. He agreed and proceeded to take the bombight completely apart. After spreading the parts (about 7,000 of them) all over the place he saluted sharply and told the Nazis that he wouldn't put it together again.

AND THE TIME the Russians entered Bucharest and a tankful of Russians piled into a restaurant and after finishing their meal started walking out without paying. The owner protested quite loudly but the Russians said "We don't pay for anything. Haven't we just captured this place?" And they marched proudly out the door and into their tank. The owner rushed out of his place shouting "Help, Help, Police." So the Russians calmly backed up their tank and drove it right through the restaurant. Now we know why the Germans keep retreating.

ON THE OTHER hand there was the story about one of the 717th boys who had to bail out over Bucharest and when he landed he had 113 wounds. Yes, 113 wounds. The Nazis picked him up and brought him to the place marked "Next batch to be buried." However, some of the prisoners took care of him and patched him up pretty efficiently. As a result he is alive today and itching to get back in the fight as soon as he recuperates in the U.S.A.

ONE OF OUR Intelligence boys was interrogating a crew during the early part of 1944 and one of the questions asked was "Did you encounter any flak?" The reply "Sure we did and plenty of it—right over Bari." It seems the pilot had forgotten his briefing instructions and was almost shot down over Bari, which at that time was not taking any chances with any type plane.

THE ABOVE WILL give you an idea of some of the incidents which brightened the hours of some of us in the past year. Let us hope they do the same for you.



## Facts and Figures

For this special 200 Mission issue, this column is serving as a clearing house for the facts and figures, culled from all Departments comprising the group. In these data our 13 months of operations are revealed in a new light—not only information of a technical nature, but also little odds and ends, all important, yet too little noticed.

During our first 13 months:

About 6,000 sorties were flown.

Gas consumed on operational flights alone equaled the capacity of three good-sized tankers, enough to displace in weight a battleship the size of the Texas plus a destroyer thrown in for good measure.

Air mileage covered was over 8,000,000.

There were 22,908,000 pounds of bombs dropped on enemy targets, with railroad installations and communications absorbing the lion's share.

Our gunners scored 200 victories in the air, the ratio of wins to losses being 8 to 1 in our favor.

Mechanics' note: There were 600 engine changes accomplished.

S-1 used up over 5,000 reams of paper (2,500,000 sheets).

There were over 6,000 medals and awards for valor (of course, Air Medals and clusters figured for over 5,500) including two DSCs.

Non buono note: There were about a hundred courts martials, ten of them being General Court-martials.

Mail and Chow Hounds, please note, so you'll do less barfing: There were approximately 2,700,000 meals dished out, the total weight of which equaled the capacity of fifty 40 and 8's (box cars to you).

The 449th's third commander overseas, Lt. Col. Jack L. Randolph, has been serving since October 26. A Regular Army soldier, he has been in uniform since 1931.

Over 3,000,000 letters were received during this period, 70,000 packages and close to 150,000 newspapers.

Outgoing mail breakdown: There were over a million and a half letters plus 40,000 parcels sent home (would you like to be a censor, knowing this?).

Training Notes: Jam Handy, since starting operations, has run enough film through its machine to stretch from the base to Regensburg.

Over a million rounds of a 50 cal. shells have been used in the training of new crews.

Here's a special note for your fellows who worry yourselves about the national debt:

Did you know that over 3,000,000 dollars has been paid to members of the group during the past 13 months?

What cigarette shortage are you talking about?

The PX has distributed over 1,120,000 packs of butt.

Over 2,000,000 miles have been covered by the transportation boys of the group or the equivalent of 80 trips around the world.

Approximately 6,000 publicity items were sent home to newspapers.

This column took longer to write than you might think.

## Wright Earns DSC Over Vienna

Captain John B. Wright, leading the 717th over Vienna, brought "Miss N-Moan" on the bomb run when suddenly a barrage of flak blanketed his plane, ripping out vital instruments, smashing the nose of the ship, knocking out No. 2 and 3 engines. During this barrage his co-pilot, Lt. Robert W. Eaton, was fatally injured, and Capt. Wright suffered gaping holes in left arm and side, but kept his flight intact dropping the bombs on the target. He then called S.Sgt. Brady his tail gunner to assist him in place of his co-pilot.

During the return flight he was in agony but still refused morphine and

at times flew the ship in a semi-conscious condition. Not knowing his co-pilot was beyond help, he notified his crew that he was going to try to land at a friendly field. Though his ship was riddled and two of his engines were out he disregarded his own wounds and heroically set the plane down with no further damage to his crew, himself collapsing when Miss N-Moan rolled to a stop.

For this epic flight Capt. Wright was honored with the Distinguished Service Cross, our nation's second ranking award. Capt. Wright remains the only living member of our group to receive this distinguished honor.

## A PICTORIAL HISTORY OF THE GROUP

1. Original Sgt. Majors
2. Control tower
3. Our Libs in flight
4. Preparation of briefing maps in S-2
5. USO honey, Fausta Bentini
6. Repairing a flak riddled tail
7. Major Lincoln, Col. Blase, Gen. Rush, Col. Fleisher
8. Red Cross doughnut time
9. Pretty contortionist with Jack Haley show
10. General Twining at our Bucharest citation
11. Bomb strike
12. Squadron configuration
13. Same squadron as it looks today
14. Precision bombing
15. 718th squadron library
16. Headquarters volley ball game
17. Orientation battle progress maps in S-2 lobby
18. Jack Haley
19. More bomb strikes
20. Mud, Nuf said
21. Loading frag bombs
22. One of the rest camps
23. No photo but a vote of thanks to Tiny Florsheim and the group Photo boys for a swell job
24. Rhapsody in blue premiere
25. Color guard at the group's Ploesti citation
26. Our choice for a plane jane
27. Over the Alps
28. Interrogating crew after mission
29. And some more bomb strikes
30. Joe E. Brown with Thad, one of our Photo boys
31. Guard checking a trip ticket
32. Mud (ugh) continued
33. 348th Service Squadron men at work
34. Roubin, another USO long low whistle
35. That well known FLAK
36. Shell torn 43
37. 1627th men on the job
38. Libs heading home

## Group Checked Enemy Advance at Anzio

Another red letter day for the 449th Bomb Group was Jan. 22, 1944, when its big bombers came to the aid of our hard pressed troops who were battling for every inch of ground but found themselves against numerically superior enemy hordes, forcing them toward the beach and its precious foothold at Anzio.

Our planes were called upon to alter the situation if humanly possible. They roared north to bomb the coastal road at Te. racina, Italy, and the adjoining hillsides. Disregarding the intense flak they bombed with such pinpoint accuracy that the broken up highway and land slides

tumbling from the hillsides, caused by the devastating missiles, stopped the Nazi armored forces from advancing to check the beach head.

It was with pride the men received notice at a later date commending their cooperation and accuracy for destroying the enemy's chances at Anzio.

The AC defines an "ace" as "one who shoots down five or more enemy aircraft," and so the definition 449th Gunner, S.Sgt. F. A. Crumbaugh of the 716th. Crumbaugh became an ace when he downed 6 Nazi planes last spring.



718th



## EAGLE TALK

Two hundred missions ago is a long time... and many bombs have been dropped... Things have happened... sometimes fast sometimes not so fast... The 718th, a finished product of the A.A.F., left the good old USA to become a spark in the big flame and has been burning its way toward V day for the past fourteen months. All departments of the 718th have, like the other squadrons, experienced many trials and tribulations and it is with jealous pride that we look back with a feeling of a job well done. Each department has had its highlights and all have gone toward the making of a smooth running machine; therefore, the spotlight cannot rest upon a single department or person. For this reason we have selected the means of reminiscing with the belief that more of what has gone before may be covered in this manner.

## JUMBLED MEMORIES

The day we arrived cold, hungry and with foot long hangovers... Our first night in the grove... Welch and his makeshift kitchen... The long chow line under a blanket of stars at god knows what hour in the morning... Those nightly urinations when the frost was on the vine and the damn dampness was damp... Doc Conway's warnings about utilizing the area when some were lucky to even make it past the door... Smitty and his whistle... Early morning briefings and long hours of labor at night... The "EYETIES" along the track selling "PURPLE DEATH," lamps, eggs, nuts and oranges... The issue of an additional blanket but still cold as the well known well-digger's buttocks... Our first casualty... 006... Machine-gun Worthington and his fifteen paratroopers... Lt. Bullis' famous midnight dash on our first red alert... The day tragedy struck with a heavy hand... 605, 217, 730 blasted from the blue and only a few chutes seen to open... Followed the next day by the loss of Col. Alkire... 19 missions in 23 days.

## REMEMBER ?

Palm Sunday and "YE-OLDE RUGGED CURSE"... John Black and his circus... WOODSCHOPPER and the LOVELY HEADS... Jim Wade and his 100 octane "BOOM-BOOM"... The BY-PONG CLUB... The four nights in succession when Jerry flew over... When Kilpalla fell in the well... When Capt. Chudyk took over the line... DeHass coming home natural with O'Hara helping him... BIG NOISE FROM KENTUCKY, RACY TOMATO and QUEEN BEE... The night the squadron club opened... The time Joe Schwartz mistook Major Ogden for Saffa.

BUIE

## MAJOR ALLEN, FOURTH TO SERVE AS 719th COMMANDING OFFICER

## Editor-Gunner Makes His Own News

When an editor makes his own news, perhaps it's like a man biting a dog, but if such is the truth, Staff Sgt. Fred E. Clever, of the GAB staff, did it the hard way—getting himself injured by flak on the Group's mission to Zagreb last week.

Clever's plane, from the 718th squadron, had just deposited its bombs on the target when Clever involuntarily made himself newsworthy. A piece of flak, roughly two inches in diameter, whizzed past the bombardier, knocking off his helmet in its flight and then buzzed towards Clever's nose turret position.

The gunner-editor was looking at the ozone, contemplating another safe trip home, his face pressed close to the turret glass. The flak fragment came so close to his face that it left scratches on his right cheek, and expended itself in whistling out of the turret window, leaving a sizable hole in its wake.

Outside of a scare—naturally—and a face which gave every indication of being scratched by a sharp-clawed cat, Clever was none the worse for his experience.

(Editor's Note: This item was scooped out at the interrogation of crews and was in no way instigated, suggested or otherwise fathered by the aforesaid Clever, who would rather forget it all. His wife might have other ideas about the scratched face.)

## Cadets Change..

con't. from page 3

signed to the 717th his unusual leadership and ability proved his worth as he soon was designated as a flight commander and promoted to the grade of Captain. A quiet, imperturbable Texan, his very manner solicits the respect of the personnel under his command. Thus far over 25 sorties over Nazi installations have been made by the 716th under his experienced leadership. Maj. Bentsen also has been awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, his for extraordinary professional skill and devotion to duty while on a mission over St. Valentines on 16 Oct. 44.

## Three COs Have Led 718th

The 16th Day of August, 1944 was an ill-fated one for the men of the 718th for the squadron's first commanding officer, Major William Nosker, gave his life in the invasion of Southern France on that day. While flying as an instructor pilot with the 98th Bomb Group, the B-24 in which he was flying crashed and every man aboard lost.

Major Nosker was a former All-American guard for Ohio University and an all-around athlete — a popular leader, well liked by both the enlisted men and by his fellow officer.

His wife resides with his brother, Robert Nosker, who has just recently arrived in this theater of war as a co-pilot on a 777th squadron liberator.

During the previous July, Major Rexford E. Tompkins had succeeded Major Nosker as commanding officer and the squadron continued to pro-

gress along its usual "ALL OUT LINE." Major Tompkins is a native Pennsylvanian. He joined the squadron back in Bruning, Nebraska as Operations Officer, succeeding Captain Reirson at that post. After completing his tour of duty, he became an Assistant to the Assistant of Staff 15th Air Force.

Major Charles E. Jordan, our present CO, arrived from the states in September and took charge of the squadron on October 18. Born in Brooklyn and reared in Pittsburgh, Major Jordan has more or less lived the life of a nomad. At present his wife is residing in Dumont, New Jersey with their two children, one of whom was born after the Major assumed charge of the 718th. Through his affable manner and unquestionable fairness he is held in esteem by his men and bids fair to become the most popular commanding officer the squadron has yet had.

Considering the short intervals that former commanding officers performed their duty in the 719th Bomb Squadron, Major Allen has practically equalled the months in command. His aggressiveness and intimate concern for the personnel along with his colorful manner of performance has rated considerable attention.

Prior to his entry into the Army, Major Allen held a civilian Pilots License, for the years 1939 to 1941. He received his commission as 2nd Lieutenant in the Reserve August 16, 1942, completing 4 engine transition training at Maxwell Field, Alabama. He was promoted to the grade of Major, February 19, 1944.

The 719th Squadron's Orientation Study Hall under the guidance of Captain Raymond B. Nelson, squadron adjutant and orientation officer, and Cpl. Joseph Stephens, orientation NCO; made its initial debut this week.

719th



## BUT DEFINITELY

You all remember the S. S. Harvard nightly strolls around the deck as ship plodded its course slowly and quietly—the Rock of Gibraltar. The eager faces expressed as you scrambled from below deck to gaze at the isle of Capri-Warlike feeling influenced by the numerous explosions while docked in the harbor of Naples—the unforgettable marble floors at the staging area accompanied by the wondrous groans and snoring tunes of 449ers cramped in the open-air rooms—Ooh my back! The colorful indians who slept on the floor above and who violated all the rules of "etiquette" all ova the building—Connoisseurs of crabs—Sgt Tiny Florshiem directing a symphony of lost voices in "My Coney Island Rose" as the Indians sat down in a circle on the floor having a bull session—Usual expression used "35 miles from the front"—Everyone talked about spaghetti—Capt Raymond B. Nelson, (Adjutant) and S/Sgt Jessie (well done) Pope introduced the Italian Lira that afternoon.

The convoy to the base under the direction of Major Rabedean, exec officer, with Lt. Cromwell driving "lead truck" — K rations knocking the hell out of sensitive stomachs—Arrival at the field—MUD everywhere—Raining like hell—The urge to pack up and go home—The flowing streams passing through our tents as the "rains came." No stoves—just your unmentionables to keep you warm.

The sweating out of chow lines for hours at a time with various rank no differ-ounce—Orderly room set up in clerks living quarters—Mess Sgt Goulart serving his customers in his open-air diner—Original crews flying daily missions, and setting up their tents in spare time—rough. The colorful Capt Gentry, Lt Fergus, Capt Meade, Woodie and Capt Polink, former operations officer who bailed out over Ploesti and returned in that greatly publicized "Escape From Bucharest."

That sorrowful day when five of our ships did not return—that one summer night when a plane exploded with its bombs and rocked the entire area into foxholes—Time really made some changes too much to get all in print—Lt Grommon on DS to the states for gunnery purposes—That likeable Lt. St Johns, bomb-sight officer transferring to the paratroopers because life was too easy—Bomb loading at night Enlisted man's club finally becoming a reality—A new mess hall—officer's club everything booming with activity—719th really activated—Lt Col Swan trid to MTOUSA headquarters—1st Sgt Wiess completes missions, now an avn cadet New crews—some going some coming—Capt Hicks engineering officer succeeded by Lt Norwood—Lt Anderson trid to another wing—The former ball-headed Archer of ordnance now at 450th—Dec 5th remembered by all ground crew members as a sad day when M/Sgt Parrish and Sgt Nosse crushed to death in an accident. The first 200 missions stores up many memories for one to speak about in the 719th—rough were the days endured by all. What is accomplished now took effort and time. Sgt. Wall 06xon

## Strong Spokes Make a Strong Wheel

(Editor's Note -- Due to lack of time and space we regret that we can not list a chronological account due to each section and name all members of each staff as they enlisted men or commissioned officers, past and present.)

The completion of the group's 200 missions has been accomplished only through the effort and cooperation of every department in the group.

The engineering department has earned sincere commendation from the General Staff many times for their excellent efficiency in returning and repairing planes so that this group always maintained maximum effort. Captains Bolton, Cope, Chudyk, Hicks, Norwood and their complete staffs may well be proud of their record.

To operations and their complex assignments with out which the missions could not have been accomplished, Lt. Col. Knox, Major Babits, Captains Johnson, Bosworth, Pulley, McKee and their respective personnel, the group's success owes much.

Communications, which started from scratch and kept pace with the rapid improvement of radio and its sensitive counterparts, along with its many other duties to numerous to mention, reflects great credit upon Capt. Donovan, Jones, Kessler, Valdez, Sherman and their competent crews of technicians.

Indirectly responsible for the target's destruction due to the lethal cargo flown by our liberators, is Ordnance, comprised of bomb specialists and weapons mechanics who have not only given the enemy complete blast affect through their knowledge of H.E., but achieved a remarkable feat during the past many months by not having a single accident due to the mishandling of these tons of destruction. Capt. Runkle, Lts. Dunn, Brown, McNulty, Hake and all their ordnance men may well be proud.

The intricate structure of the plane's turrets and protective armament and the placing of bombs in bays, has been armament's work.

Combat men have owed their safety to the turret specialists and armorers when enemy planes were roaming the skies. Capts. Cline, White, Kreps, Beckley, Lt. Barbour and the night owls of armament are but other spokes in the 449th wheel.

The medics have always been unfarly considered holders of cushy jobs in the army, but again our group personnel have maintained the high standard featured by other branches of the armed forces. Medical sections have proven their courage beyond a doubt, to cite a instance -- when a plane crashed D-Day of southern France, the medics were on the scene and amidst thousands of gallons of high octane gas roaring into an inferno and exploding bombs, they entered this hell and rescued a survivor. They fly combat missions and have suffered losses. All this and sick calls too. Major Petterson, Capts. Scott, Cammell, Conway, Badami and their staffs have been the main factor of our physical well being.

Many men which have become chief factors in the success of the group and without which this unit could not have existed as an organized outfit: Deputy Group C. O. Lt. Col. Edward L. Van Allen; Squadron Executive Officers, Majors Fichte, Yandle, Ogden and Rabideau; The group chaplain, Capt. Thos. J. McNamara; Mr. George M. Kennedy of the ARC; The men in the orderly rooms; To the men who have daily fed and sustained us, for theirs was no easy task in the bleak months following our arrival. All transportation units who are on call 24 hours a day and manage to keep all vehicles in running condition are not spectacular in their efforts but are a veritable backbone of that which harassed the enemy from the air. To S-2 and the Photo section along with Headquarters (the hub round which all squadrons must revolve), to the officers and Enlisted men, the group is definitely a symbol of your astuteness. Strong spokes make a strong wheel.

## The Saga of Pistol Packin' Mama

Her guns knocked out, one by one, two engines disabled, the Liberator bomber "Pistol Packin' Mama" kept firing until she had written a flaming valedictory across German skies. The saga of her crew has been hailed as a record aerial feat of the war. The gallant crew knocked 15 Nazi planes out of the sky in one engagement. As befits her name, Pistol Packin' Mama went down fighting, but only after she had fought off every enemy attack and carried her crew to friendly territory.

The date was February 25 of last year and the target was Regensburg, site of Nazi aircraft factories. Set upon by swarms of enemy fighters and hit by rockets and cannon-firing enemy planes, she, nonetheless, flew on to the assigned target-an aircraft factory. Her bombardier loosed explosives which destroyed enemy planes in the making. Then, escorted by another Liberator which shot down 3 more tormentors, "Pistol Packin'

Mama" headed for home, but couldn't quite make it and her crew was forced to bail out.

This is her honor roll crew: Pilot: 2nd Lt. GILBERT F. BRADLEY; co-pilot: 2nd Lt. ANSON F. HUGHES; navigator: 2nd Lt. JOSEPH P. McMENTEMEN; bombardier: 1st Lt. KENNETH E. EBERSOLE; gunners: S/Sgt. HERBERT R. CLEMENTS, S/Sgt. IRVING J. MILLS, S/Sgt. ROLAND J. PRESCHER, T/Sgt. JOSEPH W. MONTAGNA, PAUL S. BIGGART, FRANKLIN A. CRUBAUGH.

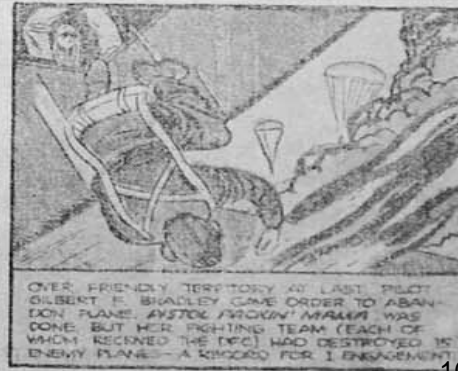
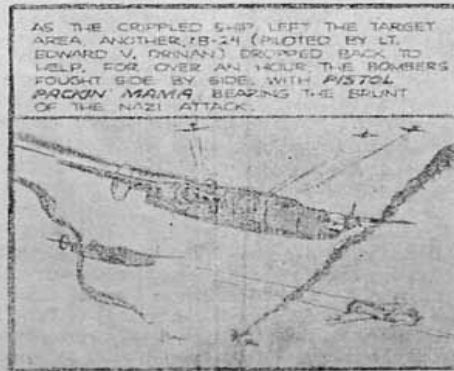
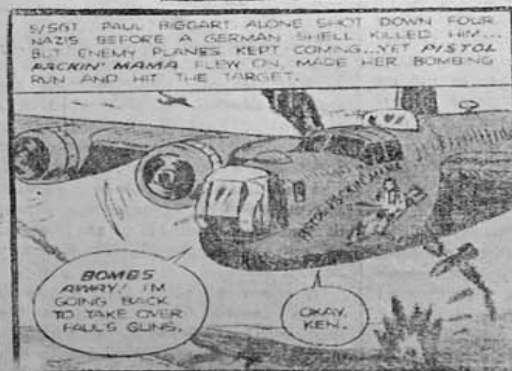
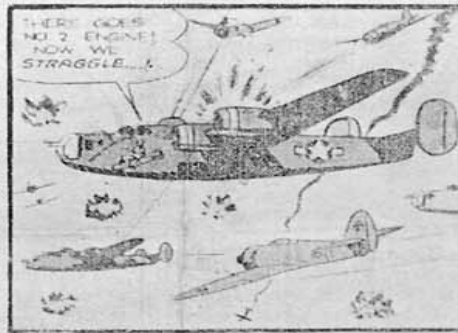
And this is what "Pistol Packin' Mama" and her boys went thru on that fateful day: Approaching the target the bomber was set upon by rocket and cannon firing fighter. Below, Nazi anti-aircraft batteries sent up a curtain of steel. No. 2 engine was disabled, the bomber lost speed and enemy fighters were closing in hungrily on the straggler of the kahn. But the guns of

the Lib blazed away with all they had. Biggart methodically picked off 3 Ju 88's and one Me 210 as the bomber started her run over the target. A Nazi shell pierced Biggart's compartment and he was killed. In a matter of seconds another shell exploded inside the plane under Clements' seat. It knocked out Clements' guns and the turret operating system. Then Prescher was hit. All the while Mills fought off a score of enemy planes. He was holding his own until another shell disabled the tail turret hydraulic system. A machine gun bullet pierced Mills' coveralls and struck the door. Undaunted, Mills left the disabled turret and took up Prescher's unmanned gun in the waist. After dropping his bombs, Lt. Ebersole manned Biggart's gun. Montagna leaned down from his top turret to check his ammunition. At that moment an enemy shell tore away half the turret dome -- where Montagna's

head had been the instant before. Another shell struck the ball turret elevation gear. Miraculously it didn't explode, but disabled the automatic mechanism in the turret -- the last one in operation -- but Grubaugh kept firing away by operating the turret manually.

A Liberator piloted by 1st Lt. EDWARD V. DRINAN had completed its run, and observing that "Pistol Packin' Mama" was in trouble dropped back to offer what protection he could. The two bombers fought side-by-side for more than hour with enemy planes swooping down like buzzards for the kill. Then the heroic bomber's number 1 engine gave out. Limping along on only 2 engines "Pistol Packin' Mama" lost altitude rapidly, but by now she was over friendly territory. There her crew was forced to bail out. Moments later "Pistol Packin' Mama" died like the great lady she was.

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# 449th Men Earn 5,459 Decorations

continued from page 2

Frank E. Elliot Jr., Lt. Richard Engelhardt, T/Sgt John H. English, Sgt George Epreman, S/Sgt Byron F. Erwin, Lt. Julius Fabian, Lt. Ray R. Faust Jr., Lt. Hartford Fees, T/Sgt Arthur A. Ferraro, Capt Henry P. Finch, Lt. Michael R. Fiordaliso, T/Sgt Richard J. Foley, Lt. Joe B. Foster, Capt Felix C. Fowler, Lt. William M. Friedberg, Lt. William F. Froebig, Lt. Chester D. Gage, Sgt. Angelo Galletta, Colonel Thomas J. Gent, Jr., T/Sgt Earl P. Gorman, Capt Martin E. Gormley, Lt. Bryce Gray Jr., Capt Herbert W. Greenhalg Jr., S/Sgt Franklin A. Grubagh, Sgt Thomas R. Guinan, T/Sgt Raymond W. Guinn, S/Sgt Thomas T. Hager, Lt. John Halvorsen, Lt. Alphonse F. Hanley, Lt. George W. Harlan Jr., Lt. George Hartman, Lt. Paul R. Harper, Lt. Robert C. Hartman, Capt Charles E. Harton, Lt. Floyd H. Haywood Jr., T/Sgt Wilburn M. Henley, Lt. Harold F. Henry, T/Sgt George H. Higgins, Major George M. Howard, Lt. William H. Hoyt, Lt. Anson F. Hughes, S/Sgt Marvin C. Hunt, Lt. Joseph R. Hydar, Lt. Albert H. Isaacs, Lt. Vincent K. Isgrigg, Lt. Marvin Ivers, Lt. Arthur C. Jacoby, Lt. Victor B. Jensen, Lt. Hila K. Johnson, Lt. Wilson H. Jones, Lt. Kenneth E. Kaplan, S/Sgt Albin C. Karlik, Lt. Manuel Kauffman, Lt. Robert A. Kennelly, Lt. Cecil E. Kinerd, Lt. Kenneth E. Kinsinger, Lt. Arnold Kohler, Capt Norman L. Kohmescher, Lt. Edward M. Kolek, Lt. Stephen Kuszpit, S/Sgt Thomas Lambie, Sgt Walter J. Larcombe, S/Sgt Cornelius A. Lauve, Lt. Norman L. Lawrence, T/Sgt John Ledbetter, Lt. Robert L. Levenson, Lt. Justin S. Levy, Lt. Donald P. Liddycoat, Major Dale Lincoln, Major Harold R. Loughran, Lt. Harry Mahoney, Capt Frank W. Meark, Lt. Galon H. Mallory, Lt. Bertram Mann, Lt. Raymond A. Mann, Lt. William K. Mann, Capt Herbert D. Martin, Lt. George P. Mason, S/Sgt. Ivan Maynard, Major Shelby McArthur, Lt. Lawrence R. McCool, Lt. Robert R. McGlasson, Lt. William F. McGrath, Lt. Earl McLeod, Lt. Joseph F. McMenimen, T/Sgt Lloyd R. McNeil, Lt. Elmer C. Meade, Lt. Ernest P. Mellor, Lt. Marvin J. Messenger, S/Sgt Clarence L. Mezo, S/Sgt Donald E. Miller, Lt. John J. Miller, Lt. John W. Miller, Lt. Robert K. Miller, Lt. Edward D. Mills, S/Sgt Irving J. Mills, T/Sgt William Milon, Capt. James W. Minow, Lt. Alexander B. Molmar, T/Sgt Joseph W. Montagna, Lt. Alfred C. Morton, Lt. Warren E. Mugler, Lt. Morton R. Naftulin, Sgt Louis M. Newland, Lt. Raymond E. Nicholson, S/Sgt Einar O. Niklason, T/Sgt Thoralf N. Nilson, Lt. Richard C. Noel Jr., Major William C. Nosker, Major Paul R. Nugent, Lt. Harold A. Oien, Lt. William S. Oliver, Lt. John W. Olson, Lt. Hward E. Orgera, S/Sgt Robert K. Parsons, Capt Stephen Pater, T/Sgt Milton Peisher, Lt. Anthony Perdiccas, Lt. Harold Perkins, Capt William R. Perks, Lt. Baryl Peterson, Lt. John P. Placock, Lt. Gordon E. Powers, S/Sgt Roland J. Presbher, T/Sgt. Joseph F. Price, Sgt Jesse W. Priest, Lt. Col Jack L. Randolph, T/Sgt Herbert G. Reeve, S/Sgt Andrew E. Reis, Lt. Cornelius A. Reisdorf, Frank J. Rezek, Cpt. Joseph I. Reznick, Lt. Glenn E. Rogers, Lt. Norman C. Rogers, Lt. Arnold Ross, Lt. Marvin T. Ross, Lt. Martin S. Rouse, Lt. Paul J. Russell, Lt. Vernon M. Samuelson, S/Sgt Walter C. Sanders, S/Sgt Nick Santos, Major J. Sass, S/Sgt Charles J. Schroer, Lt. Jack C. Schulz, Lt. Jerry F. Scroggs, Lt. John E. Scroggs, S/Sgt Lester E. Seebeck, S/Sgt William W. Sheldon, Capt Richard S. Shlomborg, Lt. Henry C. Siewright, Lt. Walter Siewert, S/Sgt William A. Simmerman, T/Sgt Ben B. Smith, Lt. Lloyd J. Smith Jr., S/Sgt Vernon L. Smith, Lt. Robert E. Sondeen, T/Sgt Isaac M. Spence, Lt. Ray C. Staley, Lt. Stanley A. Steineamp, Lt. Harold A. Strack, T/Sgt James I. Stuart, Lt. Robert D. Sundfor, Lt. Col Arthur B. Swan, T/Sgt. John Szablinski, Lt. Frank Temchhulls Jr., Lt. James S. Thomas, Major Rextord E. Tompkin, Major William A. Tope, Capt Floyd H. Trogdon, Lt. Thomas N. Turner, Capt Donald P. Ulman, T/Sgt Edgar R. Van Keuren, Capt Cornelius G. Van Schoor, T/Sgt Frank E. Visciglia, S/Sgt John S. Walters, Lt. Wallis L. Webb, Lt. Howard K. White, Lt. Andrew C. Widness, Lt. Carl W. Wiles, Capt Robert L. Willding, S/Sgt Robert W. Williams, Capt John W. Wood Jr., Joseph E. Zink.

## SOLDIER'S MEDAL

Sgt Malcom. O. Adams, S/Sgt J. C. Alexander, Sgt John R. Allen, Sgt Sherman F. Ashby, Capt William H. Conway, Sgt Emil M. Donato, S/Sgt Sherman W. Dreiseszon, Lt. Joseph N. Dunfee, S/Sgt Louis E. Fritz, Lt. Robert L. Gettens, Cpl Wallace S. Huegel, Cpl Herman Ingram, Pfc Edward G. Lutek, Cpl Alton P. Lee, T/Sgt Charles W. Manion, Cpl Ralph A. Mariflano, T/Sgt Richard E. Marshall, Sgt Milo E. McDowell, T/Sgt Barthomlo Peluso, Lt. William R. Perks, Lt. Edward A. Rabbitt, T/Sgt Richard L. Rutledge, Pfc Joseph C. Saccone, T/Sgt Sebastian P. Salestro, Capt Earl S. Scott, Sgt Anthonx J. Senatore, S/Sgt Carroll Smith.

## BRONZE STAR

M/Sgt Bill Baker, Major Edward A. Bartlett, Pvt Victor U. Bayers, Lt. Otis J. Bolton, T/Sgt Henry M. Bordin, M/Sgt Mart B. Bowen Jr., M/Sgt William G. Braden, T/Sgt Melvin S. Cook, M/Sgt Milton B. Coon, Capt Eddie A. Cope, Lt. Charles J. Crowe, Lt. Edward V. Drinan, M/Sgt A. P. DuPont, T/Sgt Edward Forrest, M/Sgt Paul F. Floyd, Lt. Glen B. Hake, M/Sgt Charles M. Herzog, Capt Howard W. Hicks Jr., M/Sgt Morris P. Johnson, M/Sgt Bernard Kessler, T/Sgt Victor R. Krick, T/Sgt Terry J. Lavergne, T/Sgt Melvin W. Littleton, Capt Chester F. Lorillard, T/Sgt Loren W. Massey, M/Sgt Harry E. May, M/Sgt William D. Parrish, Sgt Charles W. Putnam, T/Sgt George F. Rothenburg, M/Sgt Donald R. Sharff, T/Sgt Alfred H. Sildar, M/Sgt William F. Treadway, T/Sgt Nunzio Tripaldi, M/Sgt Earl O. Vian, Lt. Hollie A. Wilkes, Sgt Joseph H. Yengst.

# COLONEL GENT, GROUP CO DURING CITATION ATTACKS



Col. Gent

## Completes 200...

con't from page 1

the only ships to go over the target and with no fighter escort.

The second unit citation was awarded for the destruction of the Concordia Vega oil refinery the second largest in the Balkans. As our attacking forces flew over Ploesti the heavy smoke screen and clouds of flak bursts, plus fighter opposition caused other units to seek alternate targets. The 449th stayed on its course and dropped its bombs without visual aid on the refinery with exceptional, devastating accuracy, writing off the largest refinery left to Ploesti. Three bombers were lost due to anti-aircraft fire.

The 449th has had three commanding officers during its illustrious stay in Italy. The first was Col. Darr H. Alkire who brought the group to Italy and went down a fighting leader over Aviano and later was reported a prisoner of war. Second to command the group was Col. Thomas J. Gent Jr., now on detached service, and the current commanding officer, is Lt. Col. Jack L. Randolph.

The group has had many interesting experiences but one that will remain uppermost in our minds will be the condition of the base when we took over, it was almost unbelievable to think a B-24 could take off. They did, and repeated the task day by day until a suitable runway was built. Remarkable as it may seem, there was never a serious accident under those conditions.

## Group Should Feel Proud...

con't from page 1

administer the final blows to the remainder of his holding.

Every member of the Group, past, present and future should feel justifiable pride in the achievements of the Flying Horsemen, who have brought home to the enemy the full meaning of total war. With victory within our grasp we will endeavor to continue our record breaking attacks upon our targets and equal if not surpass our past performances.

JACK L. RANDOLPH,  
LT. COL., AIR CORPS,  
COMMANDING

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Lt. Col. Jack L. Randolph, the third of the 449th's overseas commanding officers, has been in charge since October 26. He first joined the group on June 20 and served as deputy commander and air inspector prior to assuming command. A native of California, Col. Randolph was graduated from Porter-

Colonel Thomas J. Gent, Jr., the group's second commanding officer, now on detached service back home, assumed command of the 449th on Feb. 2, 1944. He was our leader during the action filled days of last spring and summer, personally leading the missions to Ploesti and Bucharest, for which our Distinguished Unit Citations were awarded.

A career soldier, Col. Gent was born at Mt. Vernon, N. Y., on March 12, 1911. He graduated from the National Preparatory School in 1930 and from West Point, where he participated in track, fencing, squash and swimming, with the class of June, 1935. He won his wings at Randolph Field, Tex., in 1936, after which he commenced a long and illustrious career as a pilot and administrative officer.

He was aide to Major Gen. George H. Brett, commander of the USAAF in the Caribbean, based at Panama, from 1936 to 1939, and then served as executive officer of the Victorville, Calif., Army Air Base. He was later Assistant A-3 of the West Coast Training Command and executive to the Assistant Secretary of War for Air.

A graduate of the Royal Air Force Empire Central Flying School, Col. Gent commanded the 302nd Bomb Group at Clovis, N. Mex., and Langley Field, Va., prior to coming overseas.

His decorations include the Silver Star, Distinguished Flying Cross with one Oak Leaf Cluster and the Air Medal with three clusters.

Col. Gent's wife, the former Jeanne Godshall, California's woman's champion rodeo star, lives at the C Bar G Ranch, Victorville, Calif.

## ARC Runs Snack Bar

Two American Red Cross ladies, Kitty Kitchell and Lillian O'Brien, who both hail from New York City, have recently taken over the supervision of the thriving port city snack bar. Sgt. Marvin Stewart will continue as manager.

One of the three rooms comprising the cafe has been given over to a lounge where visiting GIs can write letters or read magazines. The feminine touch-in the form of curtains, etc.--will soon be apparent, promises the ARC.

ville High School and Porterville Junior College. He entered the Regular Army in July, 1931, and has had continuous service since that date. He was in the first class instituted at Randolph Field, Tex., and won his pilot's wings at Kelly Field, Tex., in June, 1932.

Col. Randolph served for many years at Luke Field, Hawaii, and in that romantic place married the former Cherie A. D'Arcy, now a resident of Fort Worth, Tex. From 1932 to 1941 he was stationed at Luke and at Hamilton Field, Calif.

His last assignment before coming overseas was as commanding officer of Tyndall Field, Fla., as Director of Training at the Flexible Gunnery School there.

A command pilot, Col. Randolph wears among his decorations the Distinguished Flying Cross with one cluster and the Air Medal with two bronze oak leaf clusters. He has flown 39 missions to date.



martin hall &lt;mshft1111@gmail.com&gt;

**also, if you happen to know your dad's military service number, that would be helpful....**

3 messages

**martin hall** <mshft1111@gmail.com>  
To: Scott Rude <R29rudedog@aol.com>

Sun, Aug 20, 2023 at 12:18 PM

Go Easy,

Martin Hall  
Well, I *used* to be cool.  
1810 Tabor Street  
Eugene, OR 97401  
[541.954.3113](tel:541.954.3113)  
[mshft1111@gmail.com](mailto:mshft1111@gmail.com)

**Aol/Verizon** <r29rudedog@aol.com>  
To: martin hall <mshft1111@gmail.com>

Tue, Aug 22, 2023 at 10:33 AM

Thanks for your interest in my father. I coincidently had googled him that night and found a few pictures and a little information. I'm sure you could do better. Here's what I know..... Ralph Alfred Rude dob. 9/24/21 Captain 15th bomb group. 449th squadron. at Graglia air base, Italy, from 4/15/44 to October +- ASN 0-689358. Not sure if that is his service number or not? Thanks again Marty and always good to see you.

[Quoted text hidden]

**martin hall** <mshft1111@gmail.com>  
To: Aol/Verizon <r29rudedog@aol.com>

Tue, Aug 22, 2023 at 5:38 PM

Thanks, Scott. Let me see what I can dig up. Love you guys . . .

Go Easy,

Martin Hall  
Well, I *used* to be cool.  
1810 Tabor Street  
Eugene, OR 97401  
[541.954.3113](tel:541.954.3113)  
[mshft1111@gmail.com](mailto:mshft1111@gmail.com)



Farragut, Idaho

213 W. Parker  
Slater, Missouri

Sn 866-94-63 Died

Born 9-7-13

Enl 10-18-43 Dis 11-21-45

N14599161

N

AA

A

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION  
Form 7202a

MASTER INDEX CARD

RUDE, RALPH ARTHUR

AVIATION CADET SAAC  
San Antonio, Texas

5505 SE 136th St.,  
Portland, Oregon

Sn 19-047-878 Died  
0-689378

Born 9-24-21

Enl 10-11-42 Dis 10-18-45

CJ-502.970

K

N

N6140671

AA

A

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION  
Form 7202a

MASTER INDEX CARD

RUDE, RALPH EDWARD

AS USNR V6 Co. 1194-43  
USNTS, Great Lakes, Ill.

137 Ashland Avenue  
Michigan City, Ind.

8102547

K

N N14099084



Terragut, Idaho

213 W. Parker  
Sister, Missouri

No 866-94-63 Died

Born 9-7-13

Enl 10-18-43 Dis 11-27-45

N14599161

N

AA

A

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION  
Form 7202a

☆ GPO 10-18069-1

MASTER INDEX CARD

MUDR, RALPH ARTHUR

ADDITION CADET SAACC  
San Antonio, Texas

1808 SE 186th St.,  
Portland, Oregon

No 10-047-378 Died

Born 9-11-21

Enl 10-11-42 Dis 10-18-45

C 5-502-970

K

N N6146671

AA

A

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION  
Form 7202a

MASTER INDEX CARD

10-11062 GPO

MUDR, RALPH EDWARD

AS USNR V6 Co. 1194-43  
USNR, Great Lakes, Ill.

137 Ashland Avenue  
Michigan City, Ind.

810 2644

K

N N14099084



Rude's flight logs are included in the packet and these records show every unit assignment, station, and flight that he took. The flight logs also show his cadet training and the types of planes he flew when he was in the air.

Of four missions listed on Rude's flight logs, 2 were credited and one was likely practice. The third was described on paper and located through a manual search of the containers. However, since there were no combat details it is likely that this mission was aborted after takeoff.

The results of the search of the Air Force Award Cards series is included in this packet as well.

His personnel records were lost in the fire but we have included the auxiliary file that stands in place of the personnel records at the National Archives.

Enjoy!